African and Africana Studies concentrators and students hone sophisticated global frames of reference and dynamic research methods in order to study continental Africa and the African diaspora. Drawing on anthropology, economics, history, linguistics, literature, music, philosophy, political science, and sociology, students analyze and interpret processes of emancipation, decolonization, development, and globalization in Africa proper and in societies with populations of African origin.

African and Africana Studies is a Bi-College program, offered as a minor at Bryn Mawr or as an area of concentration for students at Haverford majoring in certain disciplines. The concentration at Haverford is open to majors in which at least two African and Africana Studies courses are offered. The African and Africana Studies program also belongs to a consortium with Bryn Mawr College, Swarthmore College, and the University of Pennsylvania, allowing concentrators to access resources and courses at all four participating institutions.

LEARNING GOALS
- Study continental Africa and various African diasporas through a global frame of reference.
- Understand how the African continent has been linked for centuries to transcontinental movements of people, money, ideas, and things.
- Study African political and cultural history and African diasporic movements and the links between them.
- Understand how a variety of methodological approaches or disciplinary perspectives, including anthropology, economics, history, linguistics, literature, music, philosophy, political science, and sociology, can be used to analyze social life and practices in Africa and its diasporas and understand global trade, slavery, emancipation, decolonization, and development against a background of international economic change in Africa itself and in societies worldwide with populations of African origin.
- Examine the values and beliefs of persons and communities in multiple African societies as a way to critically and comparatively engage European and American history and philosophy.
- Examine African peoples’ responses to racialized Atlantic slave trade, colonization, and globalization in order to cultivate a theoretical understanding of social change processes.

CURRICULUM
The African and Africana Studies curriculum is organized to help students develop a global understanding of African societies and experiences throughout the African diaspora. A key to realizing this goal is students’ capacities to relate disparate materials from cognate disciplines to their concentrated research in African and Africana Studies. Because African and Africana Studies concentrators must take courses in various fields and disciplines, it is vital that they have an opportunity to historically, conceptually, and theoretically frame their coursework in the concentration. To that end, concentrators in the African and Africana Studies program must take a foundation course at either Haverford or Bryn Mawr College. Students may satisfy this requirement by taking either AFST 101A, “Introduction to African and Africana Studies” or HIST 102A, “Introduction to Africana Civilizations.”

Students are advised to complete one of the two foundation course options as early as possible, ideally during the first two years, and by no later than the junior year.

CONCENTRATION REQUIREMENTS
- Concentrators must take either AFST 101A, “Introduction to African and Africana Studies” (Haverford College) or HIST 102A, “Introduction to Africana Civilizations” (BMC).
- Other than the required introductory course, students must complete five additional
AFRICAN AND AFRICANA STUDIES (BI-CO)

- Concentrators must complete either a senior thesis or seminar-length essay in an area of African and Africana Studies.
- At least two, and no more than three, courses must be completed in the departmental major.
- At least three African and Africana Studies courses must be taken in at least two departments outside of the major.
- At least one of the required courses must deal with the African diaspora.
- Concentrators must complete either a senior thesis or seminar-length essay in an area of African and Africana Studies.

Students majoring in a department that requires a thesis satisfy the requirement by writing on a topic approved by their department and by the coordinator(s) of the African and Africana Studies program. If the major department does not require a thesis, an equivalent written exercise that is a seminar-length essay is required. The essay may be written within the framework of a particular course or as an independent study project. The topic must be approved by the instructor in question and by the coordinator(s) of the African and Africana Studies program. Successful completion of the African and Africana Studies minor/concentration is noted on students’ final transcripts.

FACULTY
African and Africana Studies Faculty:
Terrance Wiley
Assistant Professor of Religion; Assistant Professor and Coordinator of African and Africana Studies at Haverford

Linda-Susan Beard
Associate Professor of English (Bryn Mawr College); Coordinator of Africana Studies at Bryn Mawr

Affiliated Faculty:
Koffi Anyinefa
Professor of French and Francophone Studies

Kimberly Benston
President of the College and Francis B. Gummere Professor of English

Israel Burshatin
Professor of Spanish and Comparative Literature

Andrew Friedman
Associate Professor of History

Juli Grigsby
Assistant Professor of Anthropology

Christina Knight
Assistant Professor of Independent College Programs

Laura McGrane
Associate Professor of English

Rajeswari Mohan
Associate Professor of English

Zolani Ngwane
Associate Professor of Anthropology

Lindsay Reckson
Assistant Professor of English

David Sedley
Associate Professor and Chair of French and Francophone Studies

Asali Solomon (on leave 2017-2018)
Associate Professor of English

Gustavus Stadler
Associate Professor of English

William Williams
Professor of Fine Arts

Susanna Wing
Associate Professor of Political Science

Christina Zwarg
Associate Professor of English

COURSES
AFST H101 INTRODUCTION TO AFRICAN AND AFRICANA STUDIES
Zolani Ngwane
Social Science (SO)
An interdisciplinary introduction to Africana Studies, emphasizing change and response among African peoples in Africa and outside. (Not offered 2017-18)

AFST H233 TOPICS IN CARIBBEAN LITERATURE
Asali Solomon
AFRICAN AND AFRICANA STUDIES (BI-CO)

This course will focus on authors of the Caribbean and its diaspora, engaging fiction, theory, memoir, poetry and drama from the mid-twentieth century through the present. Core themes will include migration, class, colonialism, racial identity, gender and sexuality. Crosslisted: English, Africana Studies (Typically offered every other fall)

AFST H319 BLACK QUEER SAINTS: SEX, GENDER, RACE, CLASS AND THE QUEST FOR LIBERATION
Terrance Wiley
Humanities (HU)
Drawing on fiction, biography, critical theory, film, essays, and memoirs, participants will explore how certain African American artists, activists, and religionists have resisted, represented, and reinterpreted sex, sexuality, and gender norms in the context of capitalist, white supremacist, male supremacist, and heteronormative cultures. Crosslisted: Africana Studies, Religion; Prerequisite(s): 200-level Humanities course, or instructor consent. (Typically offered every other year)

ANTH H155 THEMES IN THE ANTHROPOLOGY OF RELIGION
Zolani Ngwane
Social Science (SO)
What is it that rituals actually do? Are they enactments (affirmations) of collective ideals or are they arguments about these? Are they media for political action or are they expressions of teleological phenomena? The course is a comparative study of ritual and its place in religious practice and political argumentation. Concrete case studies will include an initiation ritual in South Africa, the Communion Sacrament in Christianity, a Holocaust commemorative site in Auschwitz, and the cult of spirit-possession in Niger. Crosslisted: Anthropology, Religion; Prerequisite(s): ANTH 103 or instructor consent. (Typically offered every year)

ANTH H212 FEMINIST ETHNOGRAPHY
Juli Grigsby
Social Science (SO)
This course delves into the historical development and utility of feminist anthropology. Feminist Ethnography is both methodology and method that seeks to explore how gender, race, sexuality, and subjectivity operate in a variety of contexts. We will explore articulations and critiques of feminist ethnographic methods that engage researcher positionality and the politics of research. This course is one part analytic and another part how-to. Participants will read classic and contemporary ethnographies while learning to craft auto-ethnographic research. Prerequisite(s): One anthropology course or instructor consent. (Offered Spring 2018)

ANTH H214 RACE, CRIME, & SEXUALITY
Juli Grigsby
Social Science (SO)
What is a crime and who is a criminal? How are social understandings of punishment and control informed by hegemonic racial and sexualized ideologies? How do the answers to these questions change the ways we imagine and respond to news? To violence? And impact subjectivities? This seminar will examine the complex intersections between race, gender, sexuality, and crime within U.S. cultural, political and social contexts. To do this, we will explore historical and contemporary interdisciplinary studies that provide arguments about the connections between race, gender, sexuality, poverty and the criminal justice system. Topics include: mass incarceration, policing, violence, and media representations of crime. Prerequisite(s): One anthropology course or instructor consent. (Offered Spring 2018)

ANTH H228 REPRODUCTIVE JUSTICE, SOCIAL MOVEMENTS, AND CIVIL SOCIETY
Juli Grigsby
Social Science (SO)
An exploration of ethnographic approaches to women’s reproductive justice issues, as well as look at reproduction in the broader structural (socioeconomic and political) contexts in which it is situated. We will focus on specific topics such as abortion, contraception, sterilization, sexually transmitted diseases (STDs) and how these issues are connected to other social justice issues such as poverty, environmentalism, and welfare reform. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 103 or instructor consent. (Typically offered every year)

ANTH H245 ETHNOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
Zolani Ngwane
Social Science (SO)
This course is a historical overview of some classic and contemporary ethnographic studies of Africa. The course focuses on the contribution of social anthropology to our understanding of the
AFRICAN AND AFRICANA STUDIES (BI-CO)

history and socio-cultural identities and practices of the people of Africa. (Offered Spring 2018)

ANTH H311 ANTHROPOLOGY OF VIOLENCE AND THE BODY
Juli Grigsby
Social Science (SO)
An examination on how violence, in its alternate forms, impacts identity formation by inscribing race, gender and sexuality onto the body at multiple social and cultural junctures. One of the primary objectives of the course is to theoretically engage with the relationship between the body, identity, and state, structural and symbolic violence. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 103 or instructor consent. (Typically offered every year)

ARTS H217 THE HISTORY OF AFRICAN-AMERICAN ART FROM 1619 TO THE PRESENT
William Williams
Humanities (HU)
A survey course documenting and interpreting the development and history of African-American Art from 1619 to present day. Representative works from the art and rare book collections will supplement course readings. (Offered Spring 2018)

CSTS H227 RACE AND ETHNICITY IN THE CLASSICAL WORLD
Staff
Humanities (HU)
This course investigates ancient thinking about race and ethnicity, as represented in the literature of the ancient Mediterranean through such authors as Homer, Herodotus, Aeschylus, Aristotle, Vergil, Caesar, and Tacitus. Crosslisted: Classical Studies, Comparative Literature, PJHR (Not offered 2017-18)

ENGL H215 REALISM, RACE, AND PHOTOGRAPHY
Lindsay Reckson
Humanities (HU)
This course examines American literary realism and turn-of-the-century photography as complementary and sometimes competing practices, with a focus on their complex role in the imaging and imagining of racial identity. Fulfills AFST concentration requirement. Crosslisted: English, Visual Studies. (Offered Fall 2017)

ENGL H361 TOPICS AFRICAN-AMERICAN LIT: THE NEW BLACK ARTS MOVEMENT: EXPRESSIVE CULTURE AFTER BLACK NATIONALISM
Asali Solomon
Humanities (HU)
This course will begin with an exploration of the literary achievement of the Black Arts Movement of the late 1960s and early 1970s, engaging with its political and cultural context. We will then move into contemporary fiction, poetry, nonfiction, theory and popular culture, articulating the relationship between mainstream artists of the late 20th and 21st century and the ideals of BAM. Prerequisite(s): Two 200-level English courses or instructor consent. (Typically offered every other year)

ENGL H363 TOPICS IN AMERICAN LITERATURE: THE CONSTRUCTION OF WHITENESS IN PRECARIOUS TIMES
Gustavus Stadler
Humanities (HU)
An interdisciplinary seminar on the construction of whiteness and class during the Great Depression and its aftermath. The core text of the class is the intermedial Let Us Now Praise Famous Men by James Agee and photographer Walker Evans. Prerequisite(s): Two 200-level English courses or instructor consent. (Typically offered every three years)

ENGL H364 TOPICS IN AMERICAN LITERATURE: JOHN BROWN’S BODY
Christina Zwarg
Humanities (HU)
This course will use the spectacular life and death of John Brown to examine a common set of interests in a diverse set of texts produced across two centuries. These interests include terrorism and the place of violence in the cause of liberty, the relationship of aesthetic value to changing social and political claims, the role of race and gender in the construction of emancipatory rhetoric, and the role of that same rhetoric in the creation (or conservation) of a cultural and national sense of history. Prerequisite(s): Two 200-level English courses or instructor consent. (Offered Spring 2018)

FREN H250 INTRODUCTION À LA LITTÉRATURE FRANCOPHONE
Christophe Corbin
Humanities (HU)
AFRICAN AND AFRICANA STUDIES (BI-CO)


FREN H312 ADVANCED TOPICS IN FRENCH LITERATURE: DISCOURS SUR L’ESCLAVAGE TRANSANTLANTIQUE
Koffi Anyinefa
Humanities (HU)
Slavery has profoundly impacted societies on both sides of the Atlantic. Scholars in various fields of inquiry have passionately discussed its origins, history and lasting effects. How have French and Francophone societies engaged with this difficult topic? Starting with the Code noir—a law regulating slavery in French colonies originally passed in 1685 under Louis XIV and reinforced during the ‘Siècle des Lumières’—we will read our way through the centuries, mixing texts by both French and Francophone writers such as Bona, Césaire, Chamoiseau, Condé, Fanon, Montesquieu, Rousseau, and Tocqueville, to name but a few. A field trip to the recently opened National Museum of African American History and Culture in Washington, D.C. to explore its exhibition on “Slavery and Freedom” will supplement material studied in the course. In French. Crosslisted: French, Comparative Literature (Offered Fall 2017)

HIST H114 ORIGINS OF THE GLOBAL SOUTH
James Krippner
Social Science (SO)
This course analyzes the first phase of globalization in world history, a complex historical process rooted in the ancient and medieval worlds, initiated and consolidated from the mid-fifteenth through the seventeenth centuries, and redefined over the course of the eighteenth century as the “early modern” era drew to a close. During the first half of the semester, we will examine Asia, Africa and the Americas prior to the emergence of Iberian (Portuguese and Spanish) colonialism. In the second half of the semester we will assess the increasingly interconnected world negotiated in the centuries after 1492, a useful though controversial date signifying the start of sustained European overseas expansionism and the construction of a world linked in unprecedented ways. The course concludes with an investigation into the Haitian Revolution (1791-1804), the first successful anti-colonial revolution in world history and one of several late-eighteenth century popular rebellions signaling the dawn of modernity. (Offered Fall 2017)

VIST H142 INTRODUCTION TO VISUAL STUDIES
Christina Knight
Humanities (HU)
An introduction to the trans-disciplinary field of Visual Studies, its methods of analysis and topical concerns. Traditional media and artifacts of art history and film theory, and also an examination of the ubiquity of images of all kinds, their systems of transmission, their points of consumption, and the very limits of visuality itself. Crosslisted: Visual Studies, Fine Arts, Comparative Literature (Offered Fall 2017)

ICPR H315 BLACK PERFORMANCE THEORY
Christina Knight
Humanities (HU)
An interdisciplinary visual studies examination of how black performance reflects and shapes subject formation in America as well as the diaspora. Readings include live and recorded performances as well as historical and theoretical secondary sources. Prerequisite(s): 100 or 200-level course in either Africana Studies or Gender and Sexuality Studies or instructor consent. (Typically offered every other year)

MUSC H227 LISTENING TO JAZZ
Myron Gray
Humanities (HU)
A study of jazz and its cultural meanings. Starting with an overview of jazz styles and European idioms closely bound to jazz history, the course gives students a basic aural education in musical forms, the process of improvisation, and the fabric of musical performance. Critical methodologies are also explored, especially recent writings on art and society, identity and difference, and acculturation and change. (Offered Spring 2018)

POL S H235 AFRICAN POLITICS
Susanna Wing
Social Science (SO)
Analysis of political change in Africa from the colonial period to contemporary politics. Selected case studies will be used to address central themes including democracy, human rights, gender, interstate relations, economic development, and globalization. (Typically offered every other year)
AFRICAN AND AFRICANA STUDIES (BI-CO)

POLS H242 WOMEN IN WAR AND PEACE
Susanna Wing
Social Science (SO)
Analysis of the complex issues surrounding women as political actors and the ways in which citizenship relates to men and women differently. Selected cases from the United States, Africa, Latin America, and Asia are studied as we discuss gender, domestic politics, and international relations from a global perspective.
Prerequisite(s): One course in political science or instructor consent. (Offered Fall 2017)

POLS H283 AFRICAN POLITICS AND LITERATURE
Susanna Wing
Social Science (SO)
The study of politics in Africa through African literature. We explore themes including colonial legacies, gender, race and ethnicity, religion and political transition as they are discussed in African literature. Prerequisite(s): One previous course in political science or instructor consent. (Offered Spring 2018)

POLS H289 REFUGEES AND FORCED MIGRANTS
Anita Isaacs
Social Science (SO)
Examines the causes and rights of forced migrants and refugees along with the responses and responsibilities of the international community. Focus on Mexico and Central America. Prerequisite(s): One political science course or instructor consent. (Offered Spring 2018)

RELG H230 RELIGION AND BLACK FREEDOM STRUGGLE
Terrance Wiley
Humanities (HU)
This course will examine the background for and the key events, figures, philosophies, tactics, and consequences of the modern black freedom struggle in United States. The period from 1955-1965 will receive special attention, but the roots of the freedom struggle and the effect on recent American political, social, and cultural history will also be considered. (Offered Fall 2017)

RELG H254 RAP AND RELIGION:
RHYMES ABOUT GOD AND THE GOOD
Terrance Wiley
Humanities (HU)
We will explore the origins, existential, and ethical dimensions of Rhythm and Poetry (RAP) music. Giving attention to RAP songs written and produced by African American artists, including Tupac, Nas, Jay-Z, The Roots, Lauryn Hill, and Kanye West, we will analyze their work with an interest in understanding a) the conceptions of God and the good reflected in them, b) how these conceptions connect to and reflect African American social and cultural practices, and c) how the conceptions under consideration change over time. (Offered Spring 2018)

SPAN H266 IBERIAN ORIENTALISM AND THE NATION
Israel Burshatin
Humanities (HU)
This course examines cultural production in the frontier cultures of medieval Iberia against a background of collaboration and violence among Islamic, Christian, and Jewish communities, and the subsequent transformations wrought by the rise and decline of imperial Spain. Topics to be examined include the myth of Christian Reconquista / Reconquest; the construction of Spanishness as race and nation in the context of Christian hegemony and global empire; depiction of Moors in narrative, material culture, and the discourses of gender and sexuality; internal colonialism and Morisco resistance; perceptions of Spain as exotic or abject other in the Northern European and U.S. imaginary; contemporary African migrations and the “return of the repressed.” This class is conducted in English. Students who wish to obtain Spanish credit are expected to read Spanish language texts in the original and write all assignments in the language. The course fulfills the “pre-1898” requirement. (Typically offered every other year)
Anthropology is the holistic and comparative study of human beings from a variety of perspectives—historical, linguistic, biological, social, and cultural—in pursuit of a deeper understanding of humankind and the promotion of informed social policy. Anthropologists:

- conduct “participant-observation” ethnographic research with diverse social groups in different parts of the world, examining how people imagine and structure their lives and aspirations.
- study social life and organization, modes of subsistence, exchange practices, the family, politics and power, ritual and religion, gender, and all forms of expressive culture.
- study social, economic, cultural, and political systems: how these systems are inhabited, contested, changed and reproduced over time.
- pay particular attention to the relationships between local contexts and broader global social, geographic and historical regimes and ideas.
- aim to address through ethnographic and documentary research the most pressing issues of our times, especially with reference to the effects of globalization, the challenges of social and ethnic diversity, and the pursuit of social justice in the domains of health, the environment, and human rights.

At Haverford we teach socio-cultural anthropology, which has three central traits:

- It is comparative: we compare social and cultural phenomena in one place to those in another and in relation to general theories about humans and human societies. This comparative method allows us to tease out what is unique and distinctive about the subject we are studying and what more generally tends to be true.
- It is holistic. We study practices and institutions as they are embedded in context.
- It involves participant-observation fieldwork. Social and cultural anthropologists live in the communities they are studying for extended periods of time, to build a perspective that integrates an insider’s and an outsider’s points of view.

Anthropologists have long studied both Western and non-Western civilizations, including people and social institutions re-imagining modernity in Africa, Asia, and Latin America, paying particular attention to the value and diversity of the full human cultural record as well as to the contemporary predicaments of marginalized peoples. Ethnographers work on small-scale communities as well as processes of globalization. More recently scholars in anthropology have begun to focus their work also on powerful metropolitan and cosmopolitan social actors, both in the United States and globally. As ethnographers study the work of business people, planners, state officials, doctors, artists, and professionals in transnational institutions such as Wall Street and the World Bank, the discipline has made key contributions in critical debates about globalization, financial reform, public health, education, environment, and urbanization. Our curriculum is fully engaged with these areas of research and study.

LEARNING GOALS

The anthropology major teaches students the methods of social and cultural research and analysis and introduces them to the history of anthropology. Students are encouraged to think critically and self-reflectively about several areas of intellectual inquiry, including:

- The discipline of anthropology:
  - To understand the unique contribution of anthropology to the study of the social, and the ways in which it addresses the most pressing issues of our times.
  - To learn how to situate strange and familiar social practices and cultural categories in shifting and contingent historical, economic, and political formations and structures.
  - To recognize the impact of the position of the scholar in the production of knowledge.
  - To know the key figures in anthropology and their specific theoretical, methodological, and empirical contributions to the history and development of the discipline.
  - To understand key contemporary debates in the field and how older categories of
race, culture, nation, and language have shaped recent theoretical innovations.

- To be familiar with the subfields of the discipline (e.g., political and legal anthropology, medical anthropology, the anthropology of religion, environmental anthropology, visual anthropology, etc.) and their contributions to interdisciplinary knowledge production.

- The craft and theory of anthropological research:
  - To have first-hand experience of data-collection methods, including ethnographic field research, interviewing, and archival research.
  - To understand the ethical obligations of an ethnographic researcher and to be able to engage others with respect and compassion.
  - To be versed in the ethnographic record of more than one society; to develop a capacity to think comparatively across cultures; to problematize and analyze familiar practice and ‘common sense’ in a new light.
  - To understand the relationship between theory and empirical data, i.e.:
    - how specific anthropologists have used theory to interpret and explain social and cultural formations, and
    - how particular ethnographic situations and circumstances have allowed or required specific anthropologists to revise, critique, and improve theoretical models.
  - To understand ethnography as a methodology and a genre of writing.

- The basic skills of anthropological writing and communicating anthropological knowledge:
  - To be able to write a critical essay, a fieldnote, an academic book review, and a review of the literature for a topic of anthropological interest.
  - To understand the difference between a scholarly argument that proves a particular point (interpretive, explanatory), and an argument that advocates an attitude or action.
  - To be able to construct a sound argument supported by evidence and to be able to engage in scholarly debate.
  - To understand the diverse media and forums through which anthropological knowledge is communicated to the public.

**MAJOR REQUIREMENTS**

Students are required to take a total of 11 courses in the major, including 6 required courses within the department. Individual programs require the advisor’s approval.

- ANTH 103A or B, Introduction to Anthropology, preferably in the first or second year.
- ANTH 303A or B, History and Theory of Anthropology, before the senior year.
- One course focused on an ethnographic or geographic area or a cohesive non-geographically specific field.
- One other 200-level course in this department.
- One other 300-level course in this department.
- Four additional courses approved by your major advisor.
- A two-credit, intensive Senior Thesis Seminar, during the fall and spring semesters of the senior year (ANTH 450/451).

All major programs require the approval of the major advisor. Students may count no more than one biological anthropology or archaeology course for the Haverford major. Students must take the remaining courses in the Haverford Anthropology Department, in an anthropology department within the Tri-Co or at Penn. Taking courses to count toward the major outside of Haverford’s Anthropology Department, outside of the discipline, or while studying abroad requires approval of the student’s advisor. Typically no more than two courses from outside of Tri-Co anthropology that relate to the student’s specific interests are counted towards the major though this can be discussed with the advisor in special cases.

**MINOR REQUIREMENTS**

The minor in anthropology consists of six courses, including:

- ANTH 103A or B, Introduction to Anthropology
- ANTH 303A or B History and Theory of Anthropology
- An ethnographic area course
- Three other courses at the 200 or 300 level, including one course at the 300 level.

Minors must take a minimum of three courses in the Haverford department. All minor programs require approval of the minor advisor.
SENIOR PROJECT
The anthropology thesis is a year-long, two-credit independent research project designed and implemented by each senior anthropology major. Each student selects a research topic, defines a specific research question, describes how that question relates to a broader field of ethnographic and anthropological writing on the topic, conducts independent, original research with primary source materials that can be ethnographic, archival, and/or material, and develops and writes up an original argument, supported by evidence, about the primary source materials. This argument is informed by the relevant theory and by ethnographic and anthropological scholarship. Thus, a successful anthropology thesis will provide substantial evidence that students are able to conduct independent research and synthesize theoretical arguments with ethnographic materials, as well as displaying strong skills in presenting their research, and entering into intellectual dialogue with peers and faculty.

The senior thesis consists of two courses, ANTH 450 and ANTH 451. Anthropology 450 is a seminar course taught during the fall semester, typically by one faculty member who receives one teaching credit. For ANTH 450, students define their research question, write and rewrite a research prospectus, do ethnographic exercises, study professional ethics, familiarize themselves with IRBs, and conclude with a literature review of their topic. ANTH 451 is supervised research and writing. A faculty member receives one credit for supervising four to six senior theses. During ANTH 451, each student does guided research on their topic, drafts and writes a thesis, and does a public presentation of their thesis research, and takes an oral comprehensive exam.

Senior Project Learning Goals
- Define an anthropological research question.
- Situate their research question in a broader field of anthropological and scholarly inquiry.
- Conduct research with primary source materials (archival, ethnographic, and/or material).
- Develop an original argument about their primary source materials that is informed by relevant theory and anthropological literature.

Senior Project Assessment
For ANTH 450, students are assessed on a preliminary research proposal, a research prospectus, a literature review draft, a research presentation, and a literature review, as well as short in-class methodological exercises. For ANTH 451, students are assessed on their final thesis, public presentation, and oral exam. Two faculty members read and comment on each thesis. All faculty attend and evaluate the public presentations and the oral exams. The faculty collectively assign each student’s final grade for the course, as well as each of the three components (thesis, public presentation, and oral exam). The thesis also plays an important role in whether or not a student receives honors or highest honors in Anthropology.

REQUIREMENTS FOR HONORS
The faculty in the Department of Anthropology decides honors based upon overall excellence in the major:
- Outstanding work in the senior thesis (final written work and oral presentation).
- Strong cumulative performance in all anthropological coursework (typically a grade point average of 3.7 or higher).
- A record of consistent intellectual commitment and participation in the department.

Faculty awards high honors upon occasion, for exceptional contributions in all three areas.

FACULTY
Jacob Culbertson
Visiting Assistant Professor
Juli Grigsby
Assistant Professor
Patricia Kelly
Visiting Assistant Professor
Joshua Moses
Assistant Professor
Zolani Ngwane
Chair and Associate Professor
Zainab Saleh
Assistant Professor

Affiliated Faculty at Bryn Mawr:
Gary McDonogh
Helen Hermann Chair
Professor of Growth and Structure of Cities
ANTHROPOLOGY

Faculty of the Bryn Mawr Department of Anthropology:
See brynmawr.edu/anthropology

COURSES

ANTH H103 INTRODUCTION TO ANTHROPOLOGY
Zolani Ngwane, Patricia Kelly
Social Science (SO)
An introduction to the basic ideas and methods of social anthropology. Examines major theoretical and ethnographic concerns of the discipline from its origins to the present, such as family and kinship, production and reproduction, history and evolution, symbolism and representation, with particular attention to such issues as race and racism, gender and sexuality, class, and ethnicity. Prerequisite(s): Not open to students who have completed BMC ANTH 102 (Offered Fall 2017 and Spring 2018)

ANTH H112 THE ANTHROPOLOGY OF ARCHITECTURE
Jacob Culbertson
Social Science (SO)
A survey of anthropological approaches to architecture, with a particular interest in how architecture expresses senses of place. Readings will cover indigenous and vernacular architecture, the modernist movement, ecological design, and forms of housing. (Offered Fall 2017)

ANTH H155 THEMES IN THE ANTHROPOLOGY OF RELIGION
Zolani Ngwane
Social Science (SO)
What is it that rituals actually do? Are they enactments (affirmations) of collective ideals or are they arguments about these? Are they media for political action or are they expressions of teleological phenomena? The course is a comparative study of ritual and its place in religious practice and political argumentation. Concrete case studies will include an initiation ritual in South Africa, the Communion Sacrament in Christianity, a Holocaust commemorative site in Auschwitz, and the cult of spirit-possession in Niger. Crosslisted: Anthropology, Religion (Offered Spring 2018)

ANTH H212 FEMINIST ETHNOGRAPHY
Juli Grigsby
Social Science (SO)
This course delves into the historical development and utility of feminist anthropology. Feminist ethnography is both methodology and method that seeks to explore how gender, race, sexuality, and subjectivity operate in a variety of contexts. We will explore articulations and critiques of feminist ethnographic methods that engage researcher positionality and the politics of research. This course is one part analytic and another part how-to. Participants will read classic and contemporary ethnographies while learning to craft auto-ethnographic research. Prerequisite(s): One anthropology course or instructor consent. (Offered Spring 2018)

ANTH H214 RACE, CRIME, & SEXUALITY
Juli Grigsby
Social Science (SO)
What is a crime and who is a criminal? How are social understandings of punishment and control informed by hegemonic racial and sexualized ideologies? How do the answers to these questions change the ways we imagine and respond to news? To violence? And impact subjectivities? This seminar will examine the complex intersections between race, gender, sexuality, and crime within U.S. cultural, political and social contexts. To do this, we will explore historical and contemporary interdisciplinary studies that provide arguments about the connections between race, gender, sexuality, poverty and the criminal justice system. Topics include: mass incarceration, policing, violence, and media representations of crime. Prerequisite(s): One anthropology course or instructor consent. (Offered Spring 2018)

ANTH H217 METHODS IN DESIGN ANTHROPOLOGY
Jacob Culbertson
Social Science (SO)
An introduction to research methods in Design Anthropology. Readings are drawn from Anthropology, Design, and Science and Technology Studies (STS), and the course will introduce fundamental concepts and methods in STS. Each student will conduct ethnographic research into a design practice of their choice. Prerequisite(s): An introductory course in anthropology, sociology, or art history, or instructor consent. (Offered Fall 2017)

ANTH H219 NATIONAL IMAGINARIES OF THE MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA
Zainab Saleh
Social Science (SO)
The purpose of the course is to provide a historical and anthropological approach to understanding nation formation in the Middle East. Anchored in major debates on nationalism, this course critically examines both nationalistic imagination and state formations. By focusing on questions of imagined communities, the course will analyze nationalistic discourses and the exclusion of the other who is seen to undermine national purity. It will also approach the nation state as a category of practice, by focusing on laws, monuments, museums, flags, etc. In addition, we will examine transformations in national discourses and practices, historiography, and memory throughout the twentieth century. (Offered Fall 2017)

ANTH H223 OLD AGE IN THE MODERN AGE
Terry Snyder
Social Science (SO)
This course provides a survey on the history of aging in the United States from the seventeenth through the twentieth century. The class will examine broad consideration of aging through lenses of historical, community, and care perspectives. It will begin with introductory context of age inventions regarding childhood, adolescence and middle age/mid-life. We will look at shifting theories and attitudes on age. We will examine issues of demographics and poverty among the elderly, as well as health care and social assistance programs. Further investigation on the impact or roles of race, ethnicity and religion will be considered. We will explore the influence of industrialization, retirement, and experience in shaping ideas of age and the lived experience. Finally, we will examine these ideas on aging through a close reading of historical case studies of past and current Philadelphia CCRC’s (Continuing Care and Retirement Communities). (Offered occasionally)

ANTH H228 REPRODUCTIVE JUSTICE, SOCIAL MOVEMENTS, AND CIVIL SOCIETY
Juli Grigsby
Social Science (SO)
An exploration of ethnographic approaches to women’s reproductive justice issues, as well as look at reproduction in the broader structural (socioeconomic and political) contexts in which it is situated. We will focus on specific topics such as abortion, contraception, sterilization, sexually transmitted diseases (STDs) and how these issues are connected to other social justice issues such as poverty, environmentalism, and welfare reform. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 103 (Typically offered every year)

ANTH H229 CHICANA ETHNOGRAPHY
Juli Grigsby
Social Science (SO)
The insurgent projects of Ethnic Studies and Chicana/o Studies during the 1960s/1970s questioned the ethnographic authority of anthropologists and sociologists in the United States and abroad. Beginning with a brief historical overview of Mexican American women in the U.S. we will consider the emergence of Chicana feminism and examine the genesis of the term, “Chicana” as it was developed and used during El Movimiento in the early 1970’s. Then move into contemporary ethnographic explorations of identity including race, regional difference, and community organizing. Course participants will gain the ability to recognize the interplay of social processes on the development of identity, especially within U.S. cultural institutions. We will focus on what makes Chicana ethnography unique to other forms of ethnographic writings? What methodological and technological tools are used by Chicana ethnographers? What are the politics in conducting ethnographic research? Prerequisite(s): Introduction to Anthropology or instructor consent. (Offered Fall 2017)

ANTH H231 THINKING DIFFERENTLY: POLITICS AND PRACTICES OF NEURODIVERSITY
Adam Rosenblatt
Social Science (SO)
Neurodiversity is a growing area of disability/social justice activism. This course explores evolving understandings of autism, depression, and other forms of neurodivergence in the U.S. and the world, triumphs and challenges of advocacy efforts, and design for inclusion. Crosslisted: PJHR, Anthropology, Health Studies; Prerequisite(s): A 100-level course in PJHR, Health Studies, anthropology, or instructor consent. (Offered Spring 2018)

ANTH H245 ETHNOGRAPHY OF AFRICA
Zolani Ngwane
Social Science (SO)
This course is a historical overview of some classic and contemporary ethnographic studies of Africa. The course focuses on the contribution of
anthropology to our understanding of the history and socio-cultural identities and practices of the people of Africa. (Offered Spring 2018)

ANTH H250A READING MEXICO, READING ETHNOGRAPHY
Patricia Kelly
Social Science (SO)
This course examines the ethnography of contemporary Mexico, focusing upon themes such as gender, ethnic, and class inequality; social movements and protest; nationalism and popular culture; and urbanization and migration. Class will begin by exploring various approaches to reading, writing, and analyzing ethnographic texts; through deep reading of select ethnographies, we will examine the relationships between power, culture, and identity in Mexico while assessing current trends in anthropological fieldwork and ethnographic writing. (Offered Fall 2017)

ANTH H250B MEDICAL ANTHROPOLOGY
Staff
Humanities (HU)
Are our bodies, ourselves lively artifacts? How do social, cultural and political forces shape health, illness and survival as well as understandings and experiences of “the body”? This introductory course in medical anthropology approaches these questions by examining ethnographic studies and cross-comparative analyses. Topics include diverse concepts of disease etiology and healing practice; theories of embodiment and somatization; ethnomedicine, medical pluralism, and (bio)medicalization; structural violence, inequalities, and social suffering; political and moral economies of global health and medical humanitarianism; HIV/AIDS and other infectious diseases; and effects of new medical technologies on how “we” live and die. (Offered occasionally)

ANTH H253 ANTHROPOLOGY OF THE MIDDLE EAST AND NORTH AFRICA
Zainab Saleh
Social Science (SO)
This course surveys anthropological approaches to the Middle East and North Africa, with a focus on themes of representation. In addition, we will explore questions of gender, religion, nation-state, colonialism, tribes, subject formation, and sexuality. We will examine a range of critical methodologies applying them to a variety of ethnographic sources that anthropologists have been using in their studies, namely archives, fieldwork, poetry, memorials, science and technology. Prerequisite(s): one 100-level course in anthropology, political science, sociology, or history (Offered Spring 2018)

ANTH H258 CULTURE & IDENTITY
Jacob Culbertson
Social Science (SO)
This course will explore the topic of Culture and Identity through a specific interest in the politics of indigeneity. We will pursue two lines of inquiry: 1) how the politics of indigeneity reveal, extend, and undermine the logics of liberal multiculturalism, in diverse ways stemming from diverse histories; and 2) how the politics of indigeneity may unsettle Anthropology as a discipline and demand “decolonizing methodologies.” (Offered Spring 2018)

ANTH H259 ETHNOGRAPHY OF ISLAM
Zainab Saleh
Social Science (SO)
Comparative ethnographies of Muslim societies. Islam as a field of anthropological inquiry and theorizing. Ethnographic representation and the construction of ethnographic authority. Islam in the western imagination. (Offered occasionally)

ANTH H264 MATERIALITY AND SPECTACLE IN NINETEENTH CENTURY UNITED STATES
Terry Snyder
Social Science (SO)
Spectacles reflect, influence, and change cultural experiences, meaning, and understanding. This course will consider the materiality of spectacular nineteenth century US events through critical examination of historical accounts, primary research, and close readings of objects. Crosslisted: Anthropology, History (Offered Fall 2017)

ANTH H281 NATURE/ CULTURE: AN INTRODUCTION TO ENVIRONMENTAL ANTHROPOLOGY
Joshua Moses
Social Science (SO)
This course will introduce students to the emerging field of environmental anthropology that focuses on the interrelationship between human cultures and natural environments. Environmental anthropology studies the various ways in which our biological survival and our social structures are influenced by environmental
factors around us, while at the same time analyzing how our actions shape these environmental factors in turn. The course will engage with some of the key themes of the major sub-disciplines of environmental anthropology, viz. ecological anthropology, ethnecology, political ecology, environmental justice, and sustainability studies. Topics covered will include human adaptation, traditional environmental knowledge, food justice, race/class and access to safe environment, etc. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 103 or ENVS 101 or instructor consent. (Offered Fall 2017)

ANTH H302 OIL, CULTURE, POWER
Zainab Saleh
Social Science (SO)
This course will examine the political, social, and cultural history of oil. As the single most important commodity in the world, the story of control over this highly prized resource is a complex and violent one. It will discuss the ways in which oil has defined the fates empires and nation-states, the rise and fall of local political movements, violence, neoliberal governmentality, and knowledge production. Prerequisite(s): One 100-level course in anthropology, political science, sociology, or history, or instructor consent. (Offered occasionally)

ANTH H303 HISTORY AND THEORY OF ANTHROPOLOGY
Zainab Saleh
Social Science (SO)
The development of anthropological thought. Theories of society and the human subject, social organization and social structure, and the culture concept. Structuralism, Marxist anthropology, the crisis of representation in the 1980s and 1990s, postmodernism, the relationship between ethnography and history, and practice theory. Prerequisite(s): One course in anthropology, excluding BMC ANTH B303 (Offered Fall 2017)

ANTH H309 PLACE, PEOPLE, AND COLLABORATIVE RESEARCH IN THE URBAN ENVIRONMENT
Joshua Moses
Social Science (SO)
This transdisciplinary course focuses on anthropology’s contributions (and potential contributions) to engaging critical environmental issues in urban settings. Collaborative environmental work with urban communities is inherently interdisciplinary, drawing on anthropology, urban planning, public health, ecology, and geography. Through a study of Philadelphia’s current struggles to redefine itself as a green city, students will gain grounding in anthropological theory and practice and urban ecology. Themes will include the intersections of race, class, and gender; environmental justice; urban farming/gardening; brownfields; grassroots organizing; action research; and ideas of place, home and nature. The course will focus on the ethics and practice of community collaboration and community-based research in environmental work in urban settings. It will require significant time working with a community group in Philadelphia. Crosslisted: Anthropology, Environmental Studies Prerequisite(s): Students will be selected based on instructor evaluation of written applications. To access the application: pre-register for the course, view your class schedule in the Student Center in Bionic (Main Menu > Self-Service > Student Center > Class Schedule), and click on the URL icon (Offered Spring 2018)

ANTH H311 ANTHROPOLOGY OF VIOLENCE AND THE BODY
Juli Grigsby
Social Science (SO)
An examination on how violence, in its alternate forms, impacts identity formation by inscribing race, gender and sexuality onto the body at multiple social and cultural junctures. One of the primary objectives of the course is to theoretically engage with the relationship between the body, identity, and state, structural and symbolic violence. Prerequisite(s): ANTH 103 or instructor consent. (Typically offered every year)

ANTH H313 SEX WORK, POLITICAL ECONOMY, AND CAPITAL
Juli Grigsby
Social Science (SO)
This course explores the ways sex and labor construct social spaces and unravel its connections to capital and political economy. Sex work, the commodification of desire and bodies can produce inevitable zones of conflict due to differing cultural understandings of sexuality, gender, ethnicity, power, and citizenship. Focusing on experiences of women we will probe these intersecting discourses by reviewing a wide range of texts that ethnographically detail dimensions of sex work. How does the study of sex work situated within specific social and political contexts, perhaps surprisingly, reveal
important dimensions of gender, mobility, community, and globalization today?
Prerequisite(s): 100 level course in anthropology or Gender and Sexuality Studies, or instructor consent. (Offered Fall 2017)

**ANTH H 365 ADVANCED READINGS IN VISUAL ANTHROPOLOGY**
*Jacob Culbertson*
Social Science (SO)
In this course students will be introduced to seminal texts in theory and ethnographies of visual anthropology. (Offered Spring 2018)

**ANTH H 450 SENIOR SEMINAR: RESEARCH AND WRITING**
*Zolani Ngwane*
Social Science (SO)
The fall semester of the two-semester senior thesis seminar. Students do archival and ethnographic research, write a research prospectus, get training on ethics, and write a review of the anthropological literature on their area of inquiry. (Offered Fall 2017)

**ANTH H 451 SENIOR SEMINAR: SUPERVISED RESEARCH AND WRITING**
*Staff*
Social Science (SO)
The spring semester of the two-semester senior thesis seminar. Students complete research on their thesis and write an ethnography. Most of the semester is individual meetings between thesis writers and advisors. The spring senior thesis seminar includes a public thesis presentation and an oral exam. (Offered Spring 2018)