

## KEY TERMS :: ATHENA & HEPHAESTUS

*Homer* (late to eighth-century BCE)

*Callimachus* (c. third-century BCE)

*Publius OVIDius Naso* (3/20/43 BCE–17 CE)

Athena || Minerva (Pallas)

Common epithets: glaukopis (owl- or grey-eyed); Pallas (“maiden” “weapon-brandishing”); Parthenos (“virgin”);

Tritogeneia

Hephaestos || Vulcan

**Birth of Athena:** Zeus ingests Metis ► Athena emerges from Zeus’ head (Hephaestus cracks with axe)

### Iconography

olive

owl

aegis

Mycenaean Age (last half of second millennium BCE)

Linear B Tablets

Athens

Acropolis (“high-city”)

Parthenon (Athena Parthenos)

Athena Nike

Athena Promachos

Hephaestus (- Athena) ► Erichthonius

Arachne

**KEY:** ||, equivalent name in Greek & Roman myth; ►, “parent of”; underlined parents are significant; *italicized*, indicates historical figures; **bold italicized** indicates authors read for this assignment.