

a, ab (+abl.)	from, away from, out of
abavus, -i M	great-great grandfather; a grandfather's grandfather
abduco, abducere, abduxi, abductus	to take away, carry off, remove, lead aside
abeo, abire, abivi(ii), abitus	to go away, depart, go from, go forth, go
abhorreo, abhorrere, abhorru	to shrink back from, have an aversion for, shudder at
abicio, abicere, abieci, abiectus	to throw from, cast away, throw away, throw down
absolvo, absolvere, absolvi, absolutus	to set free, release, discharge
abstraho, abstrahere, abstraxi, abstractus	to pull away, remove, split, deduct, divert, exclude
absum, abesse, abfui, abfuturus	be away/absent/distant/missing; be free/removed from; be lacking; be distinct
accedo, accedere, accessi, accessus	to approach, to come up to, approve of, resemble
accipio, accipere, accepi, acceptus	to take without effort, receive, get, accept
accommodo, accommodare, accommodavi, accommodatus	to fit, adapt, put on, apply
accusatio, accusationis F	a formal complaint, indictment, accusation, prosecution
accusator, accusatoris M	the accuser, prosecutor, plaintiff
accuso, accusare, accusavi, accusatus	to call to account, make complaint against, reproach, blame
acer, acris -e	sharp, bitter, pointed, piercing, shrill; sagacious, keen; severe, vigorous
acerbus, acerba -um	harsh, bitter, unripe
acies, aciei F	a sharp edge, point, cutting part
acta, actae F	sea-shore (as resort); beach; holiday (pl.), life of ease; party at seaside
actum, acti N	a deed, transaction, proposition decree, law
aculeus, aculei M	a sting
acutus, acuta -um	sharp, sharpened, pointed/tapering; severe; glaring; acute, wise
ad (+acc)	to, toward, up to, near
addico, addicere, addixi, addictus	to assign to, sell to, ascribe to, condemn, give one's support to
adduco, adducere, adduxi, adductus	to lead to, bring to, bring along
adhuc adv.	thus far, hitherto, as yet, still, besides, moreover, in addition
aditus, aditus M	a going to, drawing near, approach, access
adiutor, adiutoris M	helper, assistant, aid, deputy; <i>adiutrix</i> (fem.)
admiror, admirari, admiratus sum	to regard with wonder, admire
admodum adv.	to the proper limit, to full measure
admoneo, admonere, admonui, admonitus	to bring to mind, remind, suggest, put in mind of
adsum, adesse, adfui, adfuturus	to be at, be present, be at hand
adulescens, adulescentis	growing, near maturity, young, youthful
adulescentia, adulescentiae F	youth
adulescentulus, -i M	a very young man
adulter, adultera, adulterum	adulterous, unchaste
adulterium, adulteri(i) N	adultery
adumbro, adumbrare, adumbravi, adumbratus	to sketch in shadow, outline, represent vaguely
adventus, adventus M	a coming, approach, arrival
advocatus, -i M	counselor, advocate, professional pleader; witness, supporter, mediator
aedes, aedis F	room, apartment, temple, shrine, house
aedicula, -ae F	a small temple, chapel, niche
aeger, aegra, -um	unwell, ill, sick, diseased, suffering, feeble
aemulus, aemula, aemulum	striving earnestly after, emulating, rivalling, vying for
aequalis, aequale	equal, like, even, on a par; contemporary
aequus, aequa, -um	even, plain, level, flat
aerarius, aeraria, aerarium	copper, bronze, of mines, fiscal, two-bit; cheap
aes, aeris N	money, pay, fee, fare; copper/bronze/brass, base metal; (w/alienum) debt
aetas, aetatis F	the life of man, age, lifetime, years
affero, afferre, attuli, allatus	bring to (word/food), carry, convey; report, allege, announce
Africa, Africae F	originally the district of Carthage; continent of Africa, inhabitants of Africa
ago, agere, egi, actus	to put in motion, move, lead, drive, tend, conduct
agrestis, agrestis, -e	rustic, country, boorish, wild, savage
aio, -, -	to say yes, assent, affirm
alacer, alacris -e	lively, brisk, quick, eager, excited, glad, happy
alienus, aliena, -um	another's, foreign, contrary, hostile, strange, inconvenient
aliquantus, aliquanta, aliquantum	some, considerable, moderate
aliquis	some, any
aliquot	some, several, a few, not many, a number
alius, alia, aliud	another, other, different
alter, altera, alterum	one, another, the one, the other
alveus, alvei M	a hollow, cavity, excavation
amator, amatoris M	a lover, friend
ambitus, ambitus M	circuit, edge, extent; orbit, cycle; canvass, bribery; circumlocution; show
amens, amentis	out of one's senses, mad, fanciful, distracted
amica, -ae F	a female friend
amicita, -ae F	friendship
amicus, amica, -um	friendly, supportive, favorable, helpful, dear; friend
amitto, amittere, amisi, amissus	to send away, dismiss, part with
amo, amare, amavi, amatus	to love
amor, amoris M	love, affection, strong friendly feeling
amplus, ampla, -um	of large extent, great, ample, spacious, roomy
amputo, amputare, amputavi, amputatus	to lop off, prune, shorten, curtail
an	or
anima, animae F	air, a current of air, breeze, breath, wind; life, soul
animadverto, animadvertere, animadverti, animadversus	to direct the mind, give attention to, attend to, consider, observe, regard
annus, anni M	a year
ante	before, previously, first; (+acc) in front, facing, over against
antea	before, earlier, formerly, aforesaid, previously
antiquus, antiqui M	ancient, former, of old times
appeto, appetere, appetivi, appetitus	to strive for, reach after, grasp at
aptus, apta, -um	fastened, joined, fitted, bound, attached
apud (+acc)	at, by, near, among, in the care of, before, in the presence of
aqua, aquae F	water
arbitror, arbitrari, arbitratus sum	to testify on information and belief, depose to one's best
arcesso, arcessere, arcessivi, arcessitus	to cause to come, call, send for, invite, summon, fetch
ardeo, ardere, arsi, arsus	to be on fire, burn, blaze, be burned
ardor, ardoris M	a burning, flame, fire, heat

argumentum, argumenti N	an argument, evidence, ground, support, proof
arguo, arguere, argui, argutus	to make known, show, prove, manifest, disclose, declare, betray
argutus, arguta -um	melodious eloquent; wise, witty, cunning; clear (sounds), ringing
armarium, armari(i) N	a closet, chest, safe
armo, armare, armavi, armatus	to furnish with weapons, arm, equip
ars, artis	practical skill
asper, aspera, -um	ude/unrefined; cruel/violent/savage/raging/drastring; stern/severe/bitter; hard
asperor, aspernari, aspernatus sum	to disdain, reject, despise
aspergo, aspergere, aspersi, aspersus	sprinkle on, splatter, splash, defile, stain, inflict (harm)
aspicio, aspicere, aspexi, aspectus	to look at, look upon, behold, look
adsiduus, adsidua, -um	constantly present, persistent, incessant, tireless; taxpayer, rich man
assimulo, assimilare, assimilavi, assimilatus	to pretend, resemble, imitate, compare to
at	but, but on the other hand, but meanwhile
atavus, atavi M	great-great-great-grandfather, ancestor
atque	and, as well as, together with
atqui	but somehow, but in any wise, but yet, however, and yet, and nevertheless
atrocitas, atrocitatis F	fierceness, harshness, enormity
attendo, attendere, attendi, attentus	to stretch toward, direct
attineo, attinere, attinui, attentus	to hold fast, detain, delay
attracto, attractare, attractavi, attractatus	touch; lay hands on; handle (roughly), assault (sexually), violate; deal with
auctor, auctoris	seller, vendor; originator; proposer, supporter; founder
auctoritas, auctoritatis F	origination, production
audacia, audaciae F	daring, courage, valor, bravery, boldness, intrepidity
audax, audacis	daring, bold, courageously, spirited
audeo, audere, ausus sum	to venture, dare, be bold, dare to do, risk
audio, audire, audivi, auditus	to hear
augeo, augere, auxi, auctus	to increase, augment, enlarge, spread, extend
aulaeum, aulaei N	curtain, embroidered stuff, tapestry; a curtain, canopy
auris, auris F	the ear
aurum, auri N	gold
austerus, austera, -um	severe, rigid, morose
aut	or
autem	but, on the other hand, on the contrary, however
avitus, avita, avitum	of a grandfather, ancestral
avus, avi M	a grandfather
Baiae, -arum F	a watering-place in Campania
balbus, balba, balbum	stammering, stuttering
balnea, -arum F	baths
balneator, balneatoris M	a bath-keeper
barbatus, barbata, barbatus	having a beard, bearded
barbula, barbulae F	a little beard
beatus, beata, -um	happy, prosperous, blessed, fortunate
bellum, belli N	war
beneficium, benefici(i) N	a favor, benefit, service, kindness
biennium, bienni(i) N	a period of two years, two years
blandimentum, blandimenti N	flattering words, blandishment, complimentary, flattery
bonus, bona, -um	good
brevis, brevis M	short
brevitas, brevitatis F	shortness
cado, cadere, cecidi, casus	to fall, fall down, descend
caecus, caeca, -um	not seeing, blind
caedes, caedis F	murder/slaughter/massacre; assassination; feuding; slain/victims; blood/gore
calceo, calceare, calceavi, calceatus	put shoes on, furnish with shoes; shoe (horses); put feet in something;
calcitro, calcitrare, calcitravi, calcitratus	to kick
calliditas, calliditatis F	shrewdness, skill, readiness, aptness
campestre, campestris N	loin-cloth worn by athletes; leather apron worn around loins by wrestlers; pl. = flat, level; flat lands
candor, candoris M	a dazzling whiteness, clearness, radiance, brightness, brilliancy, splendor
cantus, canti M	a musical utterance, singing, song
capesso, capessere, capessivi, capessitus	to seize eagerly, snatch at, lay hold of
capio, capere, cepi, captus	to take in hand, take a hold of, lay hold of, take, seize, grasp
caput, capitis N	the head
careo, carere, carui, caritus	to be without, miss, be free from, keep away from, be denied, go without
carmen, carminis N	a song, poem, verse, oracular, prophecy, tune, lay, strain, note, sound
castimonia, castimoniae F	purity of morals, morality
castrensis, castrensis, castrense	of the camp, in the camp
castus, casta, -um	morally pure, unpolluted, spotless, guiltless, virtuous
casus, casus M	a falling, falling down, fall
caterva, catervae F	a crowd, troop, throng, band, mob
causa, causae F	a cause, reason, case, motive, inducement, occasion, opportunity
cedo, cedere, cessi, cessus	to grant, cede, yield, go, withdraw, comply with, obey
celebritas, celebritatis F	a great number, multitude, throng, crowd, large assembly, concourse
celebro, celebrare, celebravi, celebratus	celebrate/perform; frequent; honor/glorify; publicize/advertise
celer, celeris, -e	
celeritas, celeritatis F	swiftness, quickness, speed, celerity
celo, celare, celavi, celatus	to hide from, keep ignorant of, conceal from
cena, cenae F	a dinner, principal meal
cenno, cenare, cenavi, cenatus	to dine, take a meal, eat dinner
ensor, censoris M	the title of a Roman magistrate, instituted
ensorius, censoria, censorium	of the censor, censorial
ensus, census M	a registering of citizens and property by the censors, census, appraisalment
cerno, cernere, crevi, cretus	to separate, part, sift
certus, certa, -um	determined, resolved, fixed, settled, purposed, certain
ceterus, cetera, ceterum	the other, remainder, rest
charta, chartae F	a leaf of the Egyptian papyrus, paper
civis, civis	a citizen
civitas, civitatis F	the condition of a citizen, citizenship, membership in community
clam (+acc)	secretly, privately, covertly, in secret
clamor, clamoris M	a loud call, shout, cry

clarus, clara, -um	clear, bright, shining, brilliant
clausula, clausulae F	a close, conclusion, end
clemens, clementis	mild, calm, gentle
coepio, coepere, coepi, coeptus	to begin, commence
cogito, cogitare, cogitavi, cogitatus	to consider thoroughly, ponder, weigh, reflect upon, think
cognatus, cognata, cognatum	related by birth, related, similar, akin
cognitus, cognita, cognitum	known, acknowledged, approved
cognosco, cognoscere, cognovi, cognitus	to become acquainted with, acquire knowledge of, perceive, understand, know
cogo, cogere, coegi, coactus	to drive together, collect, crowd, bring together, summon, congregate, convene
cohaereo, cohaerere, cohaesi, cohaesus	to cling together, be united, cohere
cohibeo, cohibere, cohibui, cohibitus	to hold together, hold, contain, confine, embrace, comprise
coitio, coitionis F	a coming together, meeting
collega, collegae	colleague, associate, fellow member
colloco, collocare, collocavi, collocatus	to set in order, position, arrange, put together, assemble
colo, colere, colui, cultus	to till, tend, care for, cultivate
comissatio, comissationis F	a Bacchanalian revel, reverly
comissator, comissatoris M	a reveller, rioter
comitatus, comitatus M	accompanied
comiter	courteously, affably, kindly
comitium, comiti(i) N	a place of assembly, place of meeting
comito, comitare, comitavi, comitatus	to accompany, attend, follow
commaculo, commaculare, commaculavi, commaculatus	to spot, stain, pollute, defile
commemoro, commemorare, commemoravi, commemoratus	to recall to memory, call to mind, be mindful of, keep in mind, remember
commendatio, commendationis F	a committing, commending, recommending, recommendation
commendo, commendare, commendavi, commendatus	to commit for protection, entrust, confide, deposit with
commenticius, commenticia, commenticium	thought out, devised, fabricated, invented, new
commeo, commeare, commeavi, commeatus	to come and go, go back and forth, pass, flow, commute
committo, committere, commisi, commissus	to bring together, connect, combine, undertake, commit, entrust
commodo, commodare, commodavi, commodatus	to serve with, accommodate, grant, supply, lend
commodus, commoda, -um	with due measure, full, complete, of full weight
commoveo, commovere, commovi, commotus	to put in violent motion, move, shake, stir
communico, communicare, communicavi, communicatus	to divide with, communicate, impart, share
communis, communis, commune	common, general, universal, public
comperio, comperire, comperi, compertus	to obtain knowledge of, find out, ascertain, learn
complexus, complexus M	a surrounding, encompassing, encircling, embracing, embrace, clasp, grasp
comprehendo, comprehendere, comprehendi, comprehensus	to bind together, unite
comprimo, comprimere, compressi, compressus	to press together, bring together, compress, close
comprobo, comprobare, comprobavi, comprobatus	to approve, assent, sanction, acknowledge
concedo, concedere, concessi, concessus	to go away, pass, give way, depart, retire, withdraw, remove
concessus, concessus M	concession; agreement; permission, leave
concrepo, concrepare, concrepui, concrepitus	to rattle, creak, grate, clash, sound, make noise
condicio, condicionis F	an agreement, stipulation, condition, compact, proposition, terms, demand
condono, condonare, condonavi, condonatus	to give, present, deliver, surrender, abandon
conduco, conducere, conduxi, conductus	to draw together, assemble, collect, gather, unite
confero, conferre, contuli, collatus	to bring together, collect, gather, unite, join
confessio, confessionis F	a confession, acknowledgement
conficio, conficere, confeci, confectus	to make, prepare, bring about, complete, accomplishment, execute, consummate
confido, confidere, confisus sum	to trust, confide, rely upon, believe, be assured
confirmo, confirmare, confirmavi, confirmatus	to make firm, make strong, establish, strengthen
confiteor, confiteri, confessus sum	to acknowledge, confess, own, avow, concede, allow, grant
confluo, conflare, conflavi, conflatus	to blow up, kindle, light
congregior, congregi, congressus sum	to come together, meet, have an interview
congressus, congressus M	a meeting, assembly, conference, conversation, interview
conicio, conicere, conieci, coniectus	to throw together, unite, collect
coniectura, coniecturae F	a conjecture, guess, inference, interpretation
coniunctio, coniunctionis F	combination, union, association, connection, friendship, relationship
coniungo, coniungere, coniunxi, coniunctus	to join together, unite in making, unite
coniunx, coniugis	spouse, husband, wife, married couple
coniuratio, coniurationis	plot, conspiracy, alliance
coniveo, conivere, conixi, -	to close the eyes, blink, wink at, turn a blind eye on, overlook
conor, conari, conatus sum	to undertake, endeavor, attempt, try, venture, seek, aim, make an effort, begin
conscelero, conscelerare, consceleravi, consceleratus	to stain with guilt, pollute, dishonor, disgrace
conscientia, conscientiae F	joint knowledge, consciousness, common, privity, cognition
conscio, conscire, conscivi, -	to be conscious, feel guilty
conscius, conscia, conscium	knowing in common, conscious with, privy, participant, accessory, witnessing
consequor, consequi, consecutus sum	to follow, pursue, go after, catch, reach, attain to, arrive at, imitate, obtain
conservo, conservare, conservavi, conservatus	to retain, keep safe, maintain, preserve, spare
consilium, consilii(i) N	a council, body of counsellors, deliberative
conspicio, conspicerere, conspexi, conspectus	to look at attentively, get sight of, descry, perceive, observe, fix eyes upon
constituo, constituere, constitui, constitutus	to put, place, set, station
constringo, constringere, constrinxi, constrictus	to bind, fetter, shackle, chain
consuetudo, consuetudinis F	a custom, habit, use, usage, way, practice, familiarity, experience, tradition
consul, consulis M	a consul
consularis, consularis, consulare	of a consul, consular
consulatus, consulatus M	the office of consul, consulate, consulship
contego, contegere, contexi, contextus	to cover, roof, bury
contemno, contemnere, contempsi, contemptus	to regard with contempt, look down on, despise, treat with contempt, disregard
contentio, contentionis F	a stretching, straining, exertion, tension, effort, struggle
continentia, continentiae F	a restraint, abstemiousness, continence, temperance, moderation
contineo, continere, continui, contentus	to hold together, bound, limit, comprise, enclose, surround, environ
ADV	immediately, forthwith, at once
continuum, continua, continuum	joining, connecting, uninterrupted, continuous, unbroken
contra (+acc)	in opposition, opposite, face to face, in front, on the side
contrahio, contrahere, contraxi, contractus	to draw together, collect, assemble
contrarius, contraria, contrarium	lying over against, opposite, contrary, reversed
contrudo, contrudere, contrusi, contrusus	to thrust, crowd together
contubernalis, contubernalis M	a tent-companion, messmate
contumelia, contumeliae F	insult, abuse, affront, reproach, invective, contumely

contumeliosus, contumeliosa, -um	full of abuse, reproachful, abusive, insulting
convenio, convenire, conveni, conventus	to come together, meet, assemble, gather, come in a body
converto, convertere, converti, conversus	to turn round, cause to turn, turn back, reverse, direct
convicium, convici(i) N	a loud noise, cry, clamor, outcry
convivium, conviv(i) N	a meal in company, social feast, entertainment, banquet
coopto, cooptare, cooptavi, cooptatus	to choose, elect, admit by election, appoint to office
copia, copiae F	an abundance, ample supply, plenty
copiosus, copiosa, -um	furnished abundantly, well supplied, rich, copious, plentifully, abounding
cor, cordis N	the heart
corpus, corporis N	a body
corroboro, corroborare, corroboravi, corroboratus	to strengthen, invigorate, to fortify, encourage, reinforce
corruptela, corruptelae F	a corrupting, corruption, seduction, bribery
cottidianus, cottidiana, cottidianum	of every day, daily
cottidie	daily, every day
crassus, crassa, -um	solid, thick, fat, gross, stout
crebro (crebrius, creberrime )	in quick succession, repeatedly, often, frequently, many times
credibilis, credibilis, credibile	to be believed, worthy of belief, likely credible
credo, credere, credidi, creditus	to give as a loan, lend, make a loan
crimen, criminis N	a judgment, charge, accusation, reproach
crimino, criminare, criminavi, criminatus	to indict, accuse, slander, complain of, denounce
criminator, criminari, criminatus sum	to accuse of crime, complain of, impeach
crudelis, crudele	rude, unfeeling, hard, unmerciful, hard-hearted, cruel, severe, fierce
cubito, cubitare, cubitavi, cubitatus	to lie down often, be accustomed to lie
cuicuiusmodi	of whatever kind, of what sort
culpa, culpae F	a fault, error, blame, guilt, failure, defect
cum	PREP + Abl.: with, together with; CONJ + IND/SUBJ.: at the time of, when, since, although
cumque	whenever, always
cumulo, cumulare, cumulavi, cumulus	to heap, accumulate, pile
cupiditas, cupiditatis F	a longing, desire, passion, eagerness
cupio, cupere, cupivi, cupitus	to long for, desire, wish
cur	why, wherefore, for what reason?
cura, curae F	trouble, care, attention, pains, industry, diligence, exertion
curia, curiae F	a court, curia, association
curo, curare, curavi, curatus	to care for, take pains with, be solicitous for, look to, attend to, regard
currus, currus M	a chariot, car, wain, wagon
cursus, cursus M	a running, course, way, march, passage, voyage, journey
custodio, custodire, custodivi, custoditus	to watch, protect, keep, defend, guard
damnatio, damnationis F	condemnation, conviction
de (+abl)	from, away from, down from, out of
debeo, debere, debui, debitus	to withhold, keep back
debilito, debilitare, debilitavi, debilitatus	to lame, cripple, maim, debilitate, unnerve, disable, weaken
decedo, decedere, decessi, decessus	to go away, depart, withdraw, retire
decem	ten
decerno, decernere, decrevi, decretus	to decide, determine, pronounce a decision, judge, decree, resolve, vote
decet, decere, decit, -	it is fitting, right, seemly, suitable, proper
decipio, decipere, decepi, deceptus	to catch, ensnare, entrap, beguile, elude, deceive, cheat
declaro, declarare, declaravi, declaratus	to disclose, make evident, reveal
dedo, dedere, dedidi, deditus	to give away, give up, surrender, deliver, consign, yield, abandon, render
deduco, deducere, deduxi, deductus	to lead away, draw out, turn aside, divert, bring, remove, drive off, draw down
defendo, defendere, defendi, defensus	to ward off, repel, avert, keep off
defensio, defensionis F	a defending, defence
defero, deferre, detuli, delatus	to bring away, carry off, take down, carry, take, remove
defervesco, defervescere, defervui, -	to cease raging, cool down, be allayed, be assuaged
deficio, deficere, defeci, defectus	to withdraw, revolt, desert, fall off
definio, definire, definivi, definitus	to bound, set bounds to, limit, terminate, define
defloresco, deflorescere, deflorui, -	to drop blossoms, fade, wither, decay, decline
deformis, deforme	misshapen, deformed
deformo, deformare, deformavi, deformatus	to form from a pattern, sketch, delineate, deform, disfigure
deinceps	one after another, in order, in succession
deinde	then, next, thereafter, thence
delabor, delabi, delapsus sum	to fall, sink, slip down, glide down, descend
delectatio, delectationis F	a delighting, delight, pleasure, amusement, satisfaction
delecto, delectare, delectavi, delectatus	to allure, attract, delight, charm, please, entertain, interest
deleo, delere, delevi, deletus	to erase, efface, obliterate, blot out
deliciae, -arum F	a delight, pleasure, charm, allurements, luxury, voluptuousness
delitesco, delitescere, delitui, -	to conceal oneself, lie hidden, lurk
demano, demanare, demanavi, demanatus	to flow down, glide down
demens, dementis	out of one's senses, insane, demented, mad, raving, foolish, distracted
demum	at length, at last, not till then, just, precisely, only
denego, denegare, denegavi, denegatus	to reject, refuse, deny
denique	and thenceforward, and thereafter, at last, at length, finally, lastly, only, not until
depello, depellere, depuli, depulsus	to drive out, drive away, remove, expel, put out, put off, turn aside
depono, deponere, deposivi, depositus	to lay away, put aside, set down, lay, place, set, deposit
deposco, deposcere, deposci, -	to demand, require, request earnestly, call for
deprecor, deprecari, deprecatus sum	to avert by prayer, deprecate, plead against, beg to escape, seek to avoid
deprehendo, deprehendere, deprehendi, deprehensus	to take away, seize upon, catch, snatch
derigo, derigere, derexi, directus	direct, steer, guide, align, point; set in order, form up; strighten, level
descendo, descendere, descendi, descensus	to climb down, come down, descend, fall, sink
describo, describere, descripsi, descriptus	to copy off, transcribe, write out, write down
desero, deserere, deserui, desertus	to leave, forsake, abandon, desert, give up
deservio, deservire, deservivi, deservitus	to serve zealously, be devoted, be subject, be of service
desiderium, desider(i) N	a longing, ardent desire, wish, want, grief, regret
desidero, desiderare, desideravi, desideratus	to long for, ask, demand, call for, wish for, desire, require, expect
despero, desperare, desperavi, desperatus	to be hopeless, have no hope, despair of, give up
deterreo, detertere, deterrui, deterritus	to frighten off, deter, discourage, prevent, hinder
detorqueo, detorquere, detorsi, detortus	to bend aside, turn off, turn away, turn, direct
detraho, detrahere, detraxi, detractus	to draw off, take down, pull down, take away, remove, withdraw, drag, bring
deus, dei M	a god, deity

devincio, devincire, devinxī, devinctus	to bind fast, tie up, fetter, clamp
dicax, dicacis	talking sharply, satirical, sarcastic, acute, witty
dico, dicere, dixi, dictus	to say, tell, indicate, recite, utter, call, name, assert, describe
dido, didere, didi, ditus	distribute; spread
dies, diei	a day, civil day
digitus, digiti M	a finger
dignitas, dignitatis F	worth, merit, desert, character
diligens, diligēns	industrious, careful, assiduous, attentive, diligent, accurate, scrupulous, faithful
diligentia, diligēntiae F	attentiveness, earnestness, diligence, industry, assiduity, care, faithfulness
diligo, diligere, dilexi, dilectus	to single out, value, esteem, prize, love
diluo, diluere, dilui, dilutus	to wash away, dissolve, dilute, wash, drench
dimico, dimicare, dimicavi, dimicatus	to fight, struggle, contend
dimitto, dimittere, dimisi, dimissus	to send different ways, send out, send forth, send about, scatter, distribute
diruo, diruere, dirui, dirutus	to tear asunder, overthrow, demolish, destroy
discedo, discedere, discessi, discessus	to go apart, part asunder, divide, separate, disperse, scatter
disceptator, disceptatoris M	an umpire, arbitrator, judge
discidium, discidi(i) N	a parting, separation, disagreement, dissension, discord
discindo, discindere, discidi, discissus	to tear asunder, cut apart, cleave, divide, rend, tear
disciplina, disciplinae F	instruction, tuition, teaching, training, education
disicio, disicere, disieci, disiectus	break up; scatter; drive apart; separate into two halves, halve, divide
disiungo, disiungere, disiunxi, disiunctus	to yoke, sever, divide, part, remove, separate, alienate
displiceo, displicere, displicui, displicitus	to displease, be unsatisfactory
disputatio, disputationis F	an argument, discussion, debate, dispute
disputo, disputare, disputavi, disputatus	to weigh, examine, investigate, treat, discuss, explain
dissensio, dissensionis F	difference of opinion, disagreement, dissension, discord, strife
dissero, disserere, disserui, dissertus	to discuss, examine, arrange
dissimilis, dissimile	unlike, dissimilar, different
dissimulo, dissimulare, dissimulavi, dissimulatus	to make unlike, disguise
diu	by day, all day
diurnus, diurna, diurnum	of long duration, lasting, long
diverto, divertere, diverti, diversus	to go different ways, turn off, stop off, stay
dives, divitis	rich, wealthy, opulent
divinus, divina, -um	of a god, of a deity, divine
do, dare, dedi, datus	to hand over, deliver, give up, render, furnish, pay, surrender
doceo, docere, docui, doctus	to cause to know, make aware, teach, instruct, inform, show, prove, convince, tell
doctrina, doctrinae F	teaching, instruction, learning
doleo, dolere, dolui, dolitus	to feel pain, suffer, be in pain, ache
dolor, doloris M	pain, ache, suffering, anguish
domesticus, domestica, domesticum	of the house
domina, dominae F	a mistress, dame, lady, she who rules
dominor, dominari, dominatus sum	to be lord, be in power, have dominion, bear rule, domineer
dominus, domini M	a master, possessor, ruler, lord, proprietor, owner
domus, domus F	a house, dwelling-house, building, mansion, palace
donum, doni N	a gift, present
dubito, dubitare, dubitavi, dubitatus	to waver in opinion, be uncertain, be in doubt, be perplexed, doubt, question
dubius, dubia, dubium	moving two ways, fluctuating
duco, ducere, duxi, ductus	to lead, conduct, guide, direct, draw, bring, fetch, escort
dudum	a short time ago, little while ago, not long since, but now
dum	up to now, yet, now; while, as long as, until, if only
duo -ae	two
durus, dura, -um	hard
dux, ducis M	a leader, conductor, guide
effero, efferre, extuli, elatus	to carry out, bring out, utter, express, produce, name, designate, promote
effervo, effervere, -, -	to boil up or over; swarm forth
effloresco, efflorescere, efflorui, -	to bloom, flourish, abound
effreno, effrenare, effrenavi, effrenatus	to unbridle, let loose, slaken the reigns of a horse
effringo, effringere, effregi, effractus	to break open; smash; break in
effugio, effugere, effugi, effugitus	to flee away, get away, escape
effundo, effundere, effudi, effusus	to pour out, pour forth, shed, spread abroad
egeo, egere, egui, -	to be needy, be in want, be poor, need, want, lack, have
ego	I, me, we, us
egregius, egregia, egregium	select, extraordinary, distinguished, surpassing, excellent, eminent
eicio, eicere, eieci, eiectus	to cast out, thrust out, drive away, put out, eject, expel
elaboro, elaborare, elaboravi, elaboratus	to labor, endeavor, struggle, make an effort, take pains
eloquentia, eloquentiae F	eloquence
eluceo, elucere, eluxi, -	to shine out, shine forth, gleam
emano, emanare, emanavi, emanatus	to flow out
emergo, emergere, emersi, emersus	to bring forth, bring to light, raise up
emitto, emittere, emisi, emissus	to send out, send forth
enim	for, for instance, namely, that is to say, I mean, in fact
eques, equitis	a horseman, rider
equidem	verily, truly, indeed, at all events
era, erae F	the mistress of a house, mistress, lady
erga (+acc)	towards, in respect of, in relation to
ergo	in consequence of, on account of, because of, for the sake of
erigo, erigere, erexi, erectus	to raise up, lift, set up, erect, elevate
eripio, eripere, eripui, ereptus	to tear out, snatch away, wrest, pluck, tear, take away
erro, errare, erravi, erratus	to wander, go astray; make a mistake, err; vacillate
error, erroris	a wandering, straying, strolling
erubesco, erubescere, erubui, -	to grow red, redden
erudio, erudire, erudivi, eruditus	to educate, instruct, teach, polish
eruditus, erudita, eruditum	instructed, educated, learned, accomplished
erumpo, erumpere, erumpi, erumptus	to cause to break forth, emit, throw out
et	also, too, besides, moreover, likewise, as well, even
etenim	for, for truly, and indeed, because, since
etiam	now too, yet, as yet, even yet, still, even now
etsi	though
evado, evadere, evasi, evasus	to go out, come out, go forth

evertō, evertēre, everti, eversus	to overturn, upturn, turn upside down
evolo, evolāre, evolavi, evolatus	to fly out, fly away, fly up
evolvo, evolvere, evolvi, evolutus	to roll out, roll forth, unroll, unfold
ex (+abl)	out of, from
excito, excitāre, excitavi, excitatus	to call out, summon forth, bring out, wake, rouse
excludo, excludere, exclusi, exclusus	to shut out, exclude, cut off, remove, separate
excusatio, excusationis F	an excusing, excuse
excutio, excutere, excussi, excussus	to shake out, shake off, cast out, drive out, send forth
exemplum, exempli N	a sample, specimen
exeo, exire, exivi(ii), exitus	to go out, go forth, go away, depart, withdraw, retire
exerceo, exercere, exercui, exercitus	to drive, keep busy, keep at work, oversee, work, agitate
exercitatio, exercitationis F	exercise, practice, training, discipline, experience
exhibeo, exhibere, exhibui, exhibitus	to hold forth, tender, present, deliver, give up, produce
eximius, eximia, eximium	taken out, excepted, exempt
existimatio, existimationis F	a judging, judgement, opinion, supposition, decision, estimate, verdict
existimo, existimare, existimavi, existimatus	to value, estimate, reckon
exitus, exitus M	a going out, going forth, egress, departure
exordior, exordiri, exorsus sum	to begin a web, lay the warp, prepare to weave
expedio, expedire, expedivi, expeditus	to extricate, disengage, let loose, set free, liberate
experior, experiri, expertus sum	to try, prove, test, experience, endure
expeto, expetere, expetivi, expetitus	to seek after, strive for, aim at, demand, ask
expleo, explere, explevi, expletus	to fill up, fill full, fill, stuff
explico, explicare, explicavi, explicatus	to unfold, uncoil, unroll, unfurl, unclose, spread out, loosen, undo
expono, exponere, exposui, expositus	to put out, set forth, expose, exhibit
exprimo, exprimere, expressi, expressus	to press out, force out, squeeze forth
expromo, expromere, exprompi, expromptus	to show forth, discover, exert, practise, exhibit, display
expugno, expugnare, expugnavi, expugnatus	to take by assault, storm, capture, reduce, subdue
exsisto, exsistere, exstiti, -	to come out, come forth, appear, emerge, exist, be, proceed, turn into
exspecto, exspectare, exspectavi, exspectatus	to look out for, await, wait for
exstinguo, exstinguere, exstinxi, exstinctus	to put out, quench, extinguish
exsto, exstare, -, -	to stand out, protrude, project, stand out, be conspicuous, appear, exist
extremus, -a, -um	outermost, utmost, extreme, farthest, last
fabella, fabellae F	a little history, short story, idle tale
fabula, fabulae F	a narration, narrative
facetus, faceta, facetum	fine, courteous, polite, gentle
facilis, facile	easy to do, easy, without difficulty
facilitas, facilitatis F	easiness, ease, facility, readiness
facinerosus, facinerosa, facinerosum	wicked, criminal; villainous; vicious
facinus, facinoris N	a deed, act, action, achievement
facio, facere, feci, factus	to make, construct, fashion, frame, build, erect, produce, compose
factum, facti N	a deed, act, exploit, achievement
faenus, faenoris N	the profit of capital, interest, usury
fallo, fallere, fefelli, falsus	to trip, cause to fall
falsus, falsa, falsum	deceptive, feigned, spurious, deceitful, false, pretended, delusive, unfounded
fama, fama F	a report, rumor, saying, talk, tradition
familia, familiae F	the slaves in a household, a household, family servants, domestics
familiaris, familiaris, familiare	of a house, of a household, belonging to a family, domestic, private
familiaritas, familiaritatis F	familiarity, intimacy, familiar, friendship, intimate
fas N	the dictates of religion, divine law
fateor, fateri, fassus sum	to confess, own, grant, acknowledge
fatum, fati N	an utterance, oracle, prediction
femina, feminae F	a female, woman
ferio, ferire, -, -	to strike, smite, beat, knock, cut, thrust, hit
fero, ferre, tuli, latus	to bear, carry, support, lift, hold, take up
ferocitas, ferocitatis F	wildness, fierceness, courage, spirit, intrepidity
ferrum, ferri N	iron
ferus, fera, ferum	wild, untamed, uncultivated
festum, festi N	a holiday, festival, festal banquet, feast
fictus, -a, -um	feigned, false; counterfeit
fictum, -i N	a deception, falsehood, fiction
fidelis, fidele	trustworthy, faithful, sincere, true
fides, fidei F	trust, faith, reliance, honesty, confirmation, proof
filius, filii(i) N	a son
tingo, tingere, finxi, fictus	to touch, handle
finis, finis	that which divides, a boundary, limit, border
fio, fieri, factus sum	to come into being, arise, be made, be done, become, happen, occur
firmitas, firmare, firmavi, firmatus	to make firm, strengthen, fortify, sustain
firmus, firma -um	strong, steadfast, stable, enduring, powerful
flagitium, flagiti(i) N	a shameful act, passionate deed, outrage, burning shame, disgraceful
flagito, flagitare, flagitavi, flagitatus	to demand urgently, require, entreat, solicit, press, importune
flagrantia, flagrantiae F	a glow, ardor
flagro, flagrare, flagravi, flagratus	to flame, blaze, burn
flamma, flammae F	a blazing fire, blaze, flame
flecto, flectere, flexi, flexus	to bend, bow, curve, turn, turn round
fleo, flere, flevi, fletus	to weep, cry, shed tears, lament, wail
fletus, fletus M	a weeping, wailing, lamenting
flexus, flexus M	turning, winding; swerve; bend; turning point
floreo, florere, florui, -	to bloom, blossom, flower
floresco, florescere, -, -	to blossom, flower, bloom
foedus, foederis N	foul, filthy, disgusting, horrible, shocking
fons, fontis M	a spring, fountain, well, source
foras	out through the doors, out of doors, forth, out
forensis, forensis, forense	of the market, of the forum, public, forensic
forma, formae F	a form, contour, figure, shape, appearance, looks
fors, fortis F	chance, hap, luck, hazard, accident
fortasse	perhaps, peradventure, probably, possibly
fortis, forte	strong, powerful, mighty
fortuna, fortunae F	chance, hap, luck, fate, fortune

forum, fori N	an open space, public place, court, market-place
frater, fratris M	a brother
fraternus, fraterna, fraternum	of a brother, brotherly, fraternal
fraus, fraudis F	a cheating, deceit, imposition, fraud
frequens, frequentis	often, regular, constant, repeated, assiduous
fretus, freta, fretum	leaning, supported, relying, depending, trusting, daring, confident
frons, frondis F	foliage, leaves, leafy branch, green bough, frond
fructus, fructus M	an enjoying, enjoyment, delight, satisfaction
frustra	in deception, in error
frux, fugis F	crops (pl.), fruits, produce, legumes; honest men
fuga, fugae F	a fleeing, flight, running away
fugio, fugere, fugi, fugitus	to flee, fly, take flight, run away, make off
fumo, fumare, fumavi, -	to smoke, steam, reek, fume
fundamentum, fundamenti N	a foundation, ground-work, basis
funestus, funesta, funestum	causing death, deadly, fatal, destructive, pernicious, calamitous, mournful, dismal
fungor, fungi, functus sum	to busy oneself, be engaged, perform, execute, administer, discharge, observe, do
furo, furere, -, -	to rage, rave, be out of one's mind, be mad, be furious
furor, furoris M	madness, rage, fury, frenzy; passionate love
genus, generis N	Gaius
germanus, germana, germanum	race, descent, lineage, breed; tribe; nation, people; kind, sort, species, class
gero, gerere, gessi, gestus	full, own
gloria, gloriae F	to bear about, bear, carry, wear, have, hold, sustain
glorior, gloriar, gloriatum sum	glory, fame, renown, praise, honor
gloriosus, gloriosa, -um	to boast, vaunt, glory, brag, pride oneself
Graecia, Graeciae F	full of glory, glorious, famous, renowned
graecus, graeca, graecum	Greece
gratia, gratiae F	of the Greeks, Greek, Grecian
gratificor, gratificari, gratificatus sum	favor, esteem, regard, liking, love, friendship, partiality
gratiosus, gratiosa, gratiosum	to do a favor, oblige, gratify, please
gravis, grave	full of favor, in favor, popular, acceptable, beloved, agreeable
gravitas, gravitatis F	heavy, weighty, ponderous, burdensome, loaded, laden, burdened
gremium, gremi(i) N	weight, heaviness
gurgis, gurgitis M	a lap, bosom
gusto, gustare, gustavi, gustatus	a raging abyss, whirlpool, gulf
habeo, habere, habui, habitus	to taste, take a little of
habitatio, habitationis F	to have, hold, support, carry, wear
habito, habitare, habitavi, habitatus	a dwelling, habitation
habitus, habitus M	to dwell, abide, reside, live
haereo, haerere, haesi, haesus	condition, state; garment/dress/"get-up"; expression, demeanor; character;
haud	to hang, stick, cleave, cling, adhere, hold fast, be fixed, sit fast, remain close
haurio, haurire, hauri, haustus	not, not at all, by no means
herba, herbae F	to draw up, draw out, draw
hic, haec, hoc	an herb, grass, green blades, herbage, turf
hinc	this; here (adv)
hodie	from this place, hence
homo, hominis M	today
honestus, -a, -um	a human being, man, person
honor, honoris M	regarded with honor, respected, honored, of high birth, distinguished, honorable
horreo, horrere, horru, -	honor, esteem, position, office, post; offering, sacrifice
horridus, horrida, horridum	to stand on end, stand erect, bristle, be rough
hortus, horti M	standing on end, rough, shaggy, bristly, prickly
hospes, hospitis M	a garden, pleasure-garden
hospitalis, hospitalis, hospitale	an entertainer, host
hospitium, hospiti(i) N	of a guest, of a host, hospitable
hostis, hostis	a hospitable reception, entertainment
huc	a stranger, foreigner
humanitas, humanitatis F	to this place, hither
humanus, humana, -um	human nature, humanity
iaceo, iacere, iacui, iacitus	of man, human
iacio, iacere, ieci, iactus	to lie, lie down, lie dead, rest, lie idle, lie low
iactura, iacturae F	to throw, cast, fling, hurl; build, establish, set
iam	a throwing away, throwing overboard; loss, sacrifice
idcirco	now, already, by that time, next, soon
idem, eadem, idem	on that account, for that reason, therefore
ideo	the same
igitur	for that reason, on that account, therefore
ignarus, ignara, ignarum	then, therefore, thereupon, accordingly
ignoro, ignorare, ignoravi, ignoratus	ignorant, not knowing, unacquainted, unskilled in, inexperienced, unaware
ignosco, ignoscere, ignovi, ignotus	not to know, to be unacquainted, be ignorant, mistake
ignotus, ignota, ignotum	to pardon, forgive, excuse, overlook, allow, indulge, make
ille, illa, illud	unknown, strange, unrecognized, unfamiliar
illecebra, illecebrae F	that, that famous, the former
illustris, illustre	attraction, allurement
illustro, illustrare, illustravi, illustratus	bright, clear, brilliant, plain, distinct, evident, distinguished, famous, noble
imago, imaginis F	to light up, illuminate, make clear, explain, make famous, embellish
imbecillus, imbecilla, -um	an imitation, copy, representation, image, likeness, statue, bust, picture
imitor, imitari, imitatus sum	weak, feeble
immanitas, immanitatis F	to imitate, act like, copy after, seek to, counterfeit, mimic
immensus, immensa, immensum	monstrous size, hugeness, vastness, excess
immo	immeasurable, boundless, endless, vast, immense
immoderatus, immoderata, immoderatum	no indeed, by no means, on the contrary, nay, in reality
immortalis, immortalis, immortale	boundless, immeasurable
impedio, impedire, impedi, impeditus	undying, immortal
imperatrix, imperatricis F	to entangle, ensnare, shackle, hamper, hinder, hold fast
imperium, imperi(i) N	she who commands, a mistress
impetro, impetrare, impetravi, impetratus	a command, order, direction, injunction
impetus, impetus M	to gain one's end, achieve, bring to pass, effect, get, obtain, procure
	an attack, assault, onset

imploro, implorare, imploravi, imploratus	to invoke with tears
improbo, improbare, improbavi, improbatum	to disapprove, blame, condemn, reject
improbus, improba, improbum	not good, bad, wicked, reprobate, abandoned, vile, base, impious, shameless
imprudens, imprudentis	without shame, shameless, impudent
impudentia, impudentiae F	shamelessness, impudence
impudicus, impudica, impudicum	shameless, impudent, without
impunis, impunis, impune	unpunished
in	(+abl) in, on, at (space); (+acc) into, in the midst of, according to, for
inanis, inanis, inane	empty, void
inaudio, inaudire, inaudivi, inauditus	to hear whispered, get an inkling of
incedo, incedere, incessi, incessus	to advance, march, proceed, stride, move, stalk, strut
incendo, incendere, incendi, incensus	to set fire to, kindle, burn
incestus, incesta, incestum	unchaste, unclean, unholy, impure
incido, incidere, incidi, incasus	to happen, occur, fall into, fall upon, attack, befall, agree with
incipio, incipere, incepi, inceptus	to take hold, take in hand, begin
incito, incitare, incitavi, incitatus	to set in rapid motion
includo, includere, inclusi, inclusus	to shut up, shut in, confine, enclose, imprison, keep in
incontinentia, -ae F	greediness, incontinence
incredibilis, incredibilis, incredibile	not to be believed, incredible, beyond belief, extraordinary
incultus, inculta, -um	untilled, uncultivated, neglected, uneducated; wilderness
incurro, incurere, incurri, incursum	to run into, run upon, rush at, make an attack
indignus, indigna, indignum	unworthy, undeserving, unfit
indoles, indolis	an inborn quality, natural quality, nature
induco, inducere, induxi, inductus	to lead in, bring in, introduce, conduct, lead up, bring
indulgentia, indulgentiae F	a yielding, indulgence, forbearance
industria, industriae F	diligence, activity, assiduity, industry, zeal
industrius, industria, industrium	active, diligent, assiduous, industrious
ineo, inire, inivi(ii), initus	to go into, enter
ineptia, -ae F	silliness, folly, absurdity
infacetus, infaceta, infacetum	without wit, dull, stupid
infamia, infamiae F	ill fame, ill report, bad repute, dishonor, disgrace, infamy
infamis, infamis, infame	of ill repute, disreputable, notorious, infamous
infelix, infelicitas	unfruitful, not fertile, barren
inferus, infera, -um	below, beneath, underneath, lower
infestus, infesta, -um	made unsafe, disturbed, molested, infested, unquiet, unsafe
infinitus, infinita, infinitum	not limited, infinite, endless, boundless, unlimited
infirmus, infirma, -um	not strong, weak, feeble, infirm
inflammo, inflammare, inflammas, inflammatus	to set on fire, light up, kindle
ingeniosus, ingeniosa, -um	full of intellect, superior in mind, able, intellectual, clever, ingenious
ingenium, ingeni(i) N	innate quality, nature, temperament, constitution
ingredior, ingredi, ingressus sum	to advance, go forward, march, proceed
inimica, -ae F	(personal) enemy
inimicitia, inimicitiae F	enmity, hostility
inimicus, inimica, inimicum	unfriendly, hostile, inimical
iniquus, iniqua, iniquum	uneven, slanting, steep
initium, initi(i) N	a going in, entrance
iniuria, iniuriae F	injustice, wrong, insult, severity, injury, damage
iniustus, iniusta, iniustum	unjust
innocens, innocentis	harmless, harmless, inoffensive, innoxious
innocentia, innocentiae F	blamelessness, innocence
innumerabilis, innumerabilis, innumerabile	countless, innumerable, immeasurable, immense
inopia, inopiae F	want, lack, scarcity
impendeo, impendere, -, -	to be near, be at hand, be imminent, threaten, hang over, loom over
inquam	to say
inquino, inquinare, inquinavi, inquinatus	to be foul, stain, pollute, defile
insanio, insanire, insanivi, insanitus	to be of unsound mind, be senseless, be without, be mad, rave
insequor, insequi, insecutus sum	to follow, follow after, come next
insero, inserere, inserui, insertus	to sow, plant, graft on, implant, involve, associate, blend
insidia, -ae F	a snare, trap
insidior, insidiari, insidiatus sum	to lie in ambush, lie in wait for
insimulo, insimulare, insimulavi, insimulatus	to make suspected, charge, accuse, blame, impeach
insisto, insistere, institi, -	to set foot, take a stand, stand on, step on, tread on
insolens, insolentis	unaccustomed, unusual, not used, contrary to
insolentia, insolentiae F	unusualness, strangeness, novelty
inspecto, inspectare, inspectavi, inspectatus	to look at, observe, view
instituo, instituere, institui, institutus	to put in place, plant, fix, set
institutum, instituti N	a purpose, intention, design
instruo, instruere, instruxi, instructus	to build in, insert
insula, insulae F	an island, isle
insulsus, insulsa, insulsum	boring, stupid; unsalted, without taste, coarse
insum, inesse, infui, infuturus	to be in, be upon
integer, integra, -um	untouched
integritas, integritatis F	completeness
integumentum, integumenti N	a covering
intellego, intellegere, intellexi, intellectus	to come to know, see into, perceive, understand, discern, comprehend, gather
imtemperantia, imtemperantiae F	want of moderation, excess, extravagance, intemperance
intendo, intendere, intendi, intentus	to stretch out, reach forth, extend
inter (+acc)	between, betwixt
intercedo, intercedere, intercessi, intercessus	to come between, intervene, be between
intercludo, intercludere, interclusi, interclusus	to shut out, shut off, cut off, hinder, stop, block up, intercept
interdictum, interdicti N	a forbidden thing
interdum	sometimes, occasionally, now and then
intereo, interire, interivi(ii), interitus	to go among, be lost
interficio, interficere, interfeci, interfectus	kill; destroy
interitus, interitus M	overthrow, fall, ruin, destruction, annihilation
intermitto, intermittere, intermisi, intermissus	to leave off, intermit, omit, suspend, interrupt, neglect
interpono, interponere, interposui, interpositus	to put between, place among, interpose, insert, intersperse
interrumpo, interrumpere, interrupi, interruptus	to break apart, break off, interrupt, break to, break up

intersum, interesse, interfui, interfuturus	to be between, lie between
intimus, intima, intimum	inmost, innermost, deepest, profound
intolerabilis, intolerabilis, intolerabile	irresistible
introduco, introducere, introduxi, introductus	to lead in, bring in, introduce, conduct, admit
introitus, introitus M	a going in, entering, entrance
intueor, intueri, intuitus sum	to look upon, look closely at, gaze at
inuitatus, inuitata, -um	unusual, uncommon, extraordinary, very rare
invenio, invenire, inveni, inventus	to come upon, find, meet with, light upon
inverecundus, inverecunda, inverecundum	without shame, unreserved, shameless, immodest
invictus, invicta, invictum	unconquered, unsubdued, unconquerable, invincible
invidia, invidiae F	envy, grudge, jealously, ill-will, prejudice
invidiosus, invidiosa, -um	full of envy, invidious
inviolatus, inviolata, inviolatum	unhurt, inviolate
invito, invitare, invitavi, invitatus	to invite, treat, feast, entertain
invitus, invita, invitum	against the will, unwilling, reluctant, perforce, on compulsion
iocus, ioci M	joke, laughing stock, child's play
ipse, ipsa, ipsum	self, in person
ira, -ae F	anger, wrath, rage, ire, passion, indignation
irascor, irasci, iratus sum	to be angry, be in a rage
is, ea, id	he, she, it, the one
iste, ista, istud	this, that, he, she
ita	in this manner, in this wise, in such a say, so, thus, accordingly, as has been said
iter, itineris N	a going, walk, way
iterum	again, a second time, once more, anew
iubeo, iubere, iussi, iussus	order, prescribe, designate, decree
iucunditas, iucunditatis F	pleasantness, delight, enjoyment; favors
iucundus, iucunda, -um	pleasant, delightful, agreeable
iudex, iudicis M	judge, juror, arbitrator
iucidium, iudici(i) N	trial, court, sentence, decision, judgement
iudico, iudicare, iudicavi, iudicatus	to judge, examine, sentence, conclude, proclaim
iurgium, iurgi(i) N	quarrel, dispute; abuse;
iuro, iurare, iuravi, iuratus	to swear, swear by, attest, vow, take an oath
ius, iuris N	law, the laws, legal system, right, justice, law court, authority, jurisdiction
iustus, iusta, -um	just, fair, justified, regular; justice, due measure
iuvenis, iuvenis	young; young man, warrior; young lady
iuventus, iuventutis F	youth, prime of life, manhood; young people, the youth
	Lucius
labefacto, labefactare, labefactavi, labefactatus	to cause to totter, shake, overthrow
labes, labis F	a falling, sinking in, subsidence
labo, labare, labavi, labatus	to totter, be ready to fall, begin to sink, give way, be loosened
labor, laboris M	effort, labor, toil, exertion, work; suffering, distress, hardship;
laboriosus, laboriosa, laboriosum	full of labor, laborious, toilsome, wearisome, difficult, troublesome
laboro, laborare, laboravi, laboratus	to labor, take pains, endeavor, exert oneself, strive
labrum, labri N	basin; large basin/vat; tub/bathing place; rim, ledge
laccio, laccio, laccio, laccio	to excite, provoke, challenge, exasperate, irritate
lacrima, lacrimae F	a tear
laedo, laedere, laesi, laesus	to hurt, wound, injure, damage
laetor, laetari, laetatus sum	to rejoice, feel joy, be joyful, be glad
laqueus, laquei M	a noose, snare
largitor, largitoris M	a liberal giver, bestower, granter, dispenser, distributor
latebra, latebrae F	a hiding-place, lurking-hole, covert, retreat
lateo, latere, latui, -	to lurk, lie hit, be concealed, escape, skulk
latro, latronis M	robber, brigand, bandit; plunderer
latus, lata -um	wide, broad; spacious, extensive
laudatio, laudationis F	a praising, praise, commendation, eulogy, panegyric, encomium
laudo, laudare, laudavi, laudatus	to praise, laud, commend, honor, extol, eulogize, approve
laus, laudis F	praise, commendation, glory, fame, renown, esteem
lectus, lecti M	bed, couch, lounge, sofa; bridal bed;
legatio, legationis F	the office of ambassador, embassy, legation
legatum, legati N	a bequest, legacy
legatus, legati M	an ambassador, legate
lego, legere, legi, lectus	read; gather, collect; choose
lenio, lenire, lenivi, lenitus	to soften, mollify, moderate, assuage, soothe, calm
lenis, lenis, lene	soft, smooth, mild, gentle, easy, calm
lex, legis F	a formal proposition for a law, motion, bill
liber, libera, -um	free, unrestricted, unrestrained, unimpeded, unembarrassed, unshackled
liberalis, liberalis, liberale	of freedom, relating to freedom
liberi, liberorum	free persons
libero, liberare, liberavi, liberatus	to set free, free, liberate, manumit
libertas, libertatis F	freedom, liberty, absence of restraint, permission
libet, libere, libit, libitus est	it pleases, is pleasing, is agreeable
libidinosus, libidinosa, libidosum	full of desire, passionate, wilful, licentious, sensual, lustful, voluptuous, libidinous
libido, libidinis F	pleasure, desire, eagerness, longing, fancy, inclination
licentia, licentiae F	freedom, liberty, license, leave
licet, licere, licit, licitus est	it is lawful, is allowed, is permitted
limen, liminis N	a cross-piece, threshold, head-piece, lintel, still
lingua, -ae F	the tongue
litigo, litigare, litigavi, litigatus	to dispute, quarrel, strive
loco, locare, locavi, locatus	to place, put, lay, set, dispose, arrange
locum, loci N	a place, spot
longus, longa, -um	long, extended
loquor, loqui, locutus sum	to speak, talk, say, tell, mention, utter
lubricus, lubrica, lubricum	slippery
luceo, lucere, luxi, -	to be light, be clear, shine, beam, glow, glitter
luctuosus, luctuosa, luctuosum	full of sorrow, causing a sorrow, sorrowful, lamentable, mournful
luctus, luctus M	sorrow, mourning, grief, affliction, distress, lamentation
ludius, ludi(i) M	a stage-player, pantomimist
ludo, ludere, lusi, lusus	to play, play at a game

ludus, ludi M	play, game, diversion
Lupercus, Luperci M	protector against wolves, Pan; Festival of Lupercalia (pl.)
lustrum, lustrum N	haunt, den, lair; wilderness; brothel; sensuality; lustrum, period of five years
lux, lucis F	light, brightness
luxuries, luxuriei F	rankness, luxuriance
luxuriosus, luxuriosa, luxuriosum	rank, luxuriant, exuberant
lychnus, lychni M	a light, lamp
maeror, maeroris M	a mourning, sadness, grief, sorrow, lamentation
maestitia, maestitiae F	sadness, sorrow, grief, dejection, melancholy
magis	more, to a greater extent, in a higher degree, rather
magister, magistri M	a master, chief, head, superior, director, president, leader, commander, conductor
magistratus, magistratus M	the office of master, magisterial, civil office, magistracy
magnificus, magnifica, -um	great, elevated, noble, distinguished, eminent, august
magnitudo, magnitudinis F	greatness, size, bulk, magnitude
magnus, magna, -um	big, large, important, distinguished
maiestas, maiestatis F	majesty, dignity, sovereign power, authority
maiores, maiorum M	ancestors, forefathers
maledico, maledicere, maledixi, maledictus	to speak ill of, abuse, revile, slander, asperse
maledicus, maledica, maledicum	abusive, scurrilous, slanderous
maleficium, malefici(i) N	an evil deed, misdeed, wickedness, offence, crime
maleficus, malefici M	nefarious, vicious, wicked, criminal
malo, malle, malui, -	to choose rather, prefer
malum, mali N	evil, ill, harm, punishment, trouble
malus, mala, -um	bad, ill, evil, ugly
maneo, manere, mansi, mansus	to stay, remain, abide, tarry
manifestus, manifesta, -um	palpable, clear, plain, apparent, evident, manifest
manumissio, manumissionis F	a setting free, manumission
manus, manus F	a hand
mater, matris F	a mother
matrimonium, matrimoni(i) N	wedlock, marriage, matrimony
matrona, matronae F	a married woman, wife, matron
maturitas, maturitatis F	ripeness, maturity
maturus, matura, -um	ripe, mature
maxime	in the highest degree, most particularly, especially, exceedingly, altogether, very
maximus, -a, -um	large, great, big, high, tall, long, broad, extensive, spacious
medius, media, medium	in the middle, in the midst, mid, mean, middle
-, -, memin-, -	to remember, recollect, think of, be mindful of, bear in mind
memoria, memoriae F	memory, remembrance
mendacium, mendaci(i) N	a lie, untruth, falsehood, fiction
mens, mentis F	the mind, disposition, feeling, character, heart, soul
mensa, mensae F	a table
mensis, mensis M	a month
mentio, mentionis F	a calling to mind, making mention, mentioning, naming, mention
mereo, merere, merui, meritus	to deserve, merit, be entitled to, be worthy of
meretricius, meretricia, meretricium	of harlots, of prostitutes, meretricious
meretrix, meretricis F	a prostitute, courtesan
meta, metae F	a cone, pyramid
metuo, metuere, metui, -	to fear, be afraid, stand in fear, be apprehensive
metus, metus M	fear, dread, apprehension, anxiety
meus, mea, meum	of me, my, mine, belonging to me, my own
migratio, migrationis F	a removal, change of abode, migration
militaris, militaris, militare	of a soldier, of war
mille, milis N	a thousand, ten-hundred
mimus, mimi M	a mimic actor, mime
minime	least of all, in the smallest, least, very little
minus, -a, -um	least, smallest, very small, minute, trifling, insignificant
minister, ministri M	subordinate, servant, attendant, helper
ministra, ministrae F	a female attendant, maid-servant, assistant
ministro, ministrare, ministravi, ministratus	to attend, wait upon, serve
minuo, minuere, minui, minutus	to make small, lessen, diminish, divide into
miror, mirari, miratus sum	to wonder, marvel, be astonished, be amazed, admire
miser, misera, -um	wretched, unfortunate, miserable, pitiable, lamentable, in distress
miser cordia, misericordiae F	tenderheartedness, pity, compassion, sympathy, mercy
mitigo, mitigare, mitigavi, mitigatus	to soften, make tender, ripen, mellow, tame
mitis, mitis, mite	mild, mellow, mature, ripe
mitto, mittere, misi, missus	to cause to go, let go, send, send off, despatch
moderatio, moderationis F	a controlling, guidance, government, regulation
moderatus, moderata, moderatum	within bounds, observing, moderate
modero, moderare, -, moderatus	to control, direct, guide, moderate, restrain, mitigate
moderor, moderari, moderatus sum	to set a measure, set bounds, put restraint, moderate, mitigate, restrain, allay
modestus, modesta, modestum	keeping due measure, moderate, modest, gentle, forbearing, temperate, sober
modicus, modica, modicum	in proper measure, moderate, modest, temperate
modo	only, merely; just now/recently, lately; presently;
modus, modi M	a measure, extent, quantity
molestia, molestiae F	trouble, irksomeness, uneasiness, annoyance, molestation, vexation, distress
molestus, molestare, molestavi, molestatus	to disturb, distress, vex, annoy, worry, trouble
molestus, molestus, -um	troublesome, irksome, grievous, annoying
molior, moliri, molitus sum	to make exertion, exert oneself, endeavor, struggle, strive, toil
monstrum, monstri N	a divine omen, supernatural, wonder, miracle, portent
monumentum, monumenti N	that which brings to mind, a remembrancer, memorial, monument
mori, mori, mortuus sum	to die, expire
mors, mortis F	death
mos, moris M	a will, way, habit, manner, fashion, caprice, humor
moveo, movere, movi, motus	to move, stir, set in motion, shake, disturb, remove
muliebris, muliebris, muliebris	of a woman, womanly, feminine
mulier, mulieris F	a woman, female
mulierarius, mulieraria, mulierarium	of a woman, hired by a woman
multiplex, multiplicis	with many folds, much-winding

multitudo, multitudinis F	a great number, multitude, crowd, throng
multus, multa, -um	many a, much, great, abundant, full, numerous, thick
municipium, municipi(i) N	a free town, town of Roman citizens governed by their own laws and magistrates
munio, munire, muniui, munitus	to wall, defend with a wall, fortify, defend, protect, secure, strengthen
muto, mutare, mutavi, mutatus	to change, shift, alter, interchange, modify, transform
nam	for, on the other hand; for instance;
nascor, nasci, natus sum	to be born, begin life, be produced, proceed, be begotten
nato, natare, natavi, natatus	to swim, float
natura, naturae F	birth
naturalis, naturalis, naturale	natural, by birth, one's own
navigatio, navigationis F	a sailing, navigation, voyage
navigium, navigi(i) N	a vessel, ship, bark, boat
navo, navare, navavi, navatus	to do zealously, perform, accomplish, effect, prosecute
ne	
necessarius, necessaria, -um	unavoidable, inevitable, indispensable, pressing, needful, necessary, compulsory
necesse	unavoidable, inevitable, indispensable, necessary
necessitas, necessitatis F	unavoidableness, inevitableness, necessity, compulsion, force, exigency
neco, necare, necavi, necatus	to kill, slay, put to death, destroy
nefarius, nefaria, nefarium	impious, execrable, abominable, nefarious
neglego, neglegere, neglexi, neglectus	to disregard, not heed, not trouble, not attend to, slight, neglect, be indifferent to
nego, negare, negavi, negatus	to say no, deny, refuse
negotium, negoti(i) N	a business, employment, occupation, affair
nemo, neminis	no man, no one, nobody
nempe	certainly, without doubt, assuredly, of course, as everybody knows
nequam	worthless, good for nothing
nequaquam	in no wise, by no means, not at all
neque	not, nor, and not
nequiquam	pointlessly, for nothing, to no purpose
nervus, nervi M	a sinew, tendon, muscle
nescio, nescire, nescivi, -	not to know, to be ignorant
nescius, nescia, nescium	unknowing, ignorant, unaware
nihil	nothing, no, not a bit
nimirum	without doubt, doubtless, indisputably, certainly, surely, truly
nimis	beyond measure, too much, overmuch, excessively
nimum	too much, too
nisi	if not, unless
nitor, niti, nixus sum	press/lean upon; struggle; advance; depend on (with abl.); strive, labor
nitor, nitoris M	brightness, splendor; brilliance; gloss, sheen; elegance, style
nobilis, noble	that is known, well-known, famous, noted, celebrated, renowned
noceo, nocere, nocui, nocitus	to do harm, inflict injury, hurt
nocturnus, nocturna, nocturnum	of night, by night, nocturnal
nolo, nolle, nolui, -	to wish . . . not, will . . . not, not to wish, to be unwilling
nomen, nominis N	a means of knowing, name, appellation
nomino, nominare, nominavi, nominatus	to call by name, name, give a name
non	not, by no means, not at all
nondum	not yet
nonne	is it not? whether not
nos	we, us
nosco, noscere, novi, notus	to get knowledge of, become acquainted with, come to know, learn, discern
noster, nostra, nostrum	our, our own, ours, of us
notitia, notitiae F	a being known, celebrity, note, fame
noto, notare, notavi, notatus	to mark, designate with
notus, nota, -um	known
novus, nova, -um	new, not old, young, fresh, recent
nox, noctis F	night
nubo, nubere, nupsi, nuptus	to veil oneself, be married, marry, wed
nullus, nulla, nullum	not any, none, no
num	now
numquam	at no time, never
nunc	now, at present, at this time
nupta, nuptae F	a bride, wife
o	O! oh!
ob (+acc)	towards, to
obeo, obire, obivi(ii), obitus	to go, go to meet, go in opposition
obicio, obicere, obieci, obiectus	to throw before, throw to, cast, offer, present, expose
obiurgatio, obiurgationis F	scolding, rebuke
obiurgo, obiurgare, obiurgavi, obiurgatus	to scold, rebuke, reprimand, correct, deter
oblecto, oblectare, oblectavi, oblectatus	to delight, divert, entertain, amuse, interest
obligo, obligare, obligavi, obligatus	to bind up, bandage, swathe
obliviscor, oblivisci, oblitus sum	to forget
obscenus, obscena, -um	of adverse omen, ill-omened, ill-boding, inauspicious, ominous, portentous
obsequium, obsequi(i) N	compliance, yieldingness, complaisance, indulgence
obsideo, obsidere, obsedi, obsessus	blockade, besiege, invest, beset; take possession of;
obsido, obsidere, -, -	to beset, invest, besiege, blockade
obsolesco, obsolescere, obsolevi, obsoletus	to wear out, grow old, decay, fall into disuse, lose value, become obsolete
obstringo, obstringere, obstrinxi, obstrictus	to shut in, confine
obsum, obesse, offui, offuturus	to be against, be prejudicial to, hinder, hurt, injure
obtego, obtegere, obtexi, obtectus	to cover over, cover up, protect
obtempero, obtemperare, obtemperavi, obtemperatus	to comply, attend, conform, submit, obey
obtero, obterere, obtrivi, obtritus	to trample on, trample down, crush, destroy, crush
obtestor, obtestari, obtestatus sum	to call as a witness, protest make appeal
obtineo, obtinere, obtinui, obtentus	to hold fast, have occupy, possess, preserve, keep, maintain
oculto, occultare, occultavi, occultatus	to hide, conceal, secrete
occupo, occupare, occupavi, occupatus	to take into possession, seize, occupy, master, win
oculus, oculi M	an eye
odium, odi(i) N	hatred, grudge, ill-will, animosity, enmity, aversion
odor, odoris M	odor, smell, scent, stench, fragrance; inkling, hint

odorus, odora, odorum	emitting odor, scented, fragrant
offendo, offendere, offendi	to hit
offero, offerre, obtuli, oblatum	offer; present; cause; bestow
officium, officii(i) N	a service, kindness, favor, courtesy
olim	at that time, some time ago, once upon a time, once, formerly, of old
omitto, omittere, omisi, omissus	to let go, let loose, let fall
omnino	altogether, wholly, entirely, utterly, at all
omnis, omnis, omne	all, every
opera, operae F	service, pains, exertion, effort, work, labor
opinio, opinionis F	opinion, supposition, conjecture, fancy, belief, expectation
opinor, opinari, opinatus sum	to be of opinion, suppose, imagine, conjecture, deem, believe, think, judge
oportet, oportere, oportit, -	it is necessary, is proper, is becoming, behooves
opprimo, opprimere, oppressi, oppressus	to press against, press together, press down, close
oppugnationis F	a storming, besieging, attack, assault, siege
oppugno, oppugnare, oppugnavi, oppugnatus	to fight against, attack, assail, assault, storm, besiege, war with
ops, opis F	aid, help, support, assistance, succor
optimus, -a, -um	very good, best, excellent, most beneficial
opto, optare, optavi, optatus	to choose, select, prefer
opus, operis N	work, labor, toil
oratio, orationis F	a speaking, speech, discourse, language, faculty of speech, use of language
orator, oratoris M	a speaker, orator
ordo, ordinis M	a row, line, series, order, rank
orior, ori, ortus sum	to arise, rise, stir, get up
ornamentum, ornamenti N	apparatus, accoutrement, equipment, furniture, trappings
ornatus, ornata, -um	equipment, apparel, outfit, furniture, decoration, ornament
orno, ornare, ornavi, ornatus	to fit out, furnish, provide, supply, equip, get ready, prepare
oro, orare, oravi, oratus	to speak
os, oris N	mouth, speech, expression; face
osculatio, osculationis F	a kissing
ostendo, ostendere, ostendi, ostentus	to stretch out, spread before, expose to, show, point out, exhibit, display
ostento, ostentare, ostentavi, ostentatus	to present to view, show, exhibit
otiosus, otiosa, -um	at leisure, unoccupied, disengaged, unemployed, idle
otium, oti(i) N	leisure, vacant time, freedom from business
paciscor, pacisci, pactus sum	to agree together, bargain, contract, agree, covenant, stipulate, transact
pactum, pacti N	an agreement, covenant, contract, stipulation, compact, pact
paene	nearly, almost, as I may say
paeniteo, paenitere, paenitui, -	to make sorry, cause to repent
palam	openly, publicly, plainly
Palatinus, Palatina, Palatinum	of the Palatium
palla, pallae F	a long robe, mantle
parco, parcere, pepercit, parvus	to act sparingly, be sparing, spare, refrain from, use moderately
parcus, parca, parcum	sparing, frugal, thrifty, economical, niggardly, stingy, penurious, parsimonious
parens, parentis M/F	parent, father, mother;
paries, parietis M	a wall
paro, parare, paravi, paratus	to prepare, make ready, provide, get procure, acquire; make preparations
pars, partis F	a part, piece, portion, share, division, section
parsimonia, parsimoniae F	frugality, thrift, parsimony
parvus, parva, -um	little, small, petty, puny
pastoricius, pastoricia, pastoricius	of a shepherd, pastoral
patefacio, patefacere, patefecit, patefactus	to lay open, open, throw open
pateo, patere, patui, -	to stand open, lie open, be open
pater, patris M	a father, sire
paternus, paterna, paternum	of a father, fatherly, paternal
patientia, patientiae F	the quality of suffering, patience, endurance, submission
pator, pati, passus sum	to bear, support, undergo, suffer, endure
patria, patriae F	a fatherland, native land, own country, native place
patrimonium, patrimonii(i) N	an inheritance from a father, paternal estate, inheritance, patrimony
patrius, patria, patrium	father's, of a father, fatherly, ancestral, native
patronus, patroni M	a protector, defender, patron
patruus, patru M	of a (paternal) uncle, father's brother, paternal uncl
paucus, pauca, -um	few, little
paululum	a little, a very little, somewhat
paulum	a little, somewhat
pax, pacis F	a compact, agreement, treaty, peace, treaty of peace
pecco, peccare, peccavi, peccatus	to miss, mistake, do amiss, transgress, commit a fault, offend, sin
pecunia, pecuniae F	property, riches, wealth
pedes, peditis	a foot-traveller, walker
pello, pellere, pepuli, pulsus	to beat, strike, knock, push, drive, hurl, impel, propel
per (+acc)	through, across, through the midst of, from side to side of, transversing
peragro, peragrarere, peragravi, peragratus	to wander through, travel, pass through, traverse
perattentus, perattenta, perattentum	very attentive
percelebro, percelebrare, percelebravi, percelebratus	to pronounce frequently, have often in one's mouth
per-celer	
percipio, percipere, percepi, perceptus	to take wholly, seize entirely, take possession of, seize, occupy
pereo, perire, perivi(ii), peritus	to pass away, come to nothing, vanish, disappear, be lost
perfacilis, perfacilis, perfacile	very easy
perficio, perficere, perfeci, perfectus	to achieve, execute, carry out, accomplish, perform, despatch, bring about, finish
perflagitiosus, perflagitiosa, perflagitosum	very shameful
perfugium, perfugii(i) N	a resort for safety, shelter, asylum, refuge
pergravis, pergravis, pergrave	very weighty, highly important
perhorresco, perhorrescere, perhorruui, -	to bristle up, roughen
periculosus, periculosa, -um	dangerous, hazardous, perilous
periculum, periculi N	a trial, experiment, attempt, test, proof, essay
periuendus, -a, -um	very pleasant
permitto, permittere, permisi, permissus	to let pass, let go, let loose
permultus, permulta, permultum	very much, very many
permutatio, permutationis F	a change, alteration, revolution, crisis
pernego, pernegare, pernegavi, pernegatus	to deny stoutly

peroro, perorare, peroravi, peroratus	to speak from beginning to end, plead throughout, harangue at
perpetuus, perpetua, perpetuum	continuous, unbroken, uninterrupted, constant, entire, whole, perpetual
perquiro, perquirere, perquisivi, perquisitus	to ask diligently after, make eager
persequor, persequi, persecutus sum	to follow persistently, follow up, be on the heels of, chase after, imitate, copy
persolvo, persolvere, persolvi, persolutus	to unravel, solve, explain
persona, personae F	a mask, false face
persono, personare, personui, personitus	to sound through and through, resound, fill with sound, re-echo
perspicio, perspicere, perspexi, perspectus	to look through, look into, look at, see through
perspicuus, perspicua, perspicuum	transparent, clear
perterreo, perterrere, perterrui, perterritus	to frighten thoroughly, terrify
pertimesco, pertimescere, pertimui, -	to be frightened, be alarmed, fear greatly
pertinacia, pertinaciae F	perseverance, persistence, stubbornness, obstinacy, pertinacity
pertineo, pertinere, pertinui, pertentus	to stretch out, reach, extend
pertristis, pertristis, pertriste	very sad
perturpis, perturpis, perturpe	very shameful
perverto, pervertere, perverti, perversus	to overturn, overthrow, throw down
pervulgo, pervulgare, pervulgavi, pervulgatus	to make know, make public, publicize, frequent
pes, pedis M	a foot
peto, petere, petivi, petitus	to strive for, seek, aim at, repair to, make for, travel to
petulans, petulantis	forward, pert, saucy, impudent, wanton, petulant
petulantia, petulantiae F	sauciness, freakishness, impudence, wantonness, petulance
pietas, pietatis F	dutiful conduct, sense of duty, religiousness, devotion, piety
pignus, pignoris N	a pledge, gage, pawn, security, guarantee
pius, pia, -um	dutiful, pious, devout, conscientious, religious
placeo, placere, placui, placitus	to please, give pleasure, be pleasing, be agreeable, be acceptable, suit, satisfy
plane	clearly, plainly, distinctly; completely;
plebeius, plebeia, plebeium	of the common people, of a populace, plebeian
plenus, plena, plenum	full, filled
plerus, plera, plerum	the majority, most, very great part
plurimus, -a, -um	most, very much, very many
poena, poenae F	indemnification, compensation, recompense, retribution, satisfaction, expiation
poetria, poetriae F	a poet, female poet
polliceor, polliceri, pollicitus sum	to hold forth, offer, promise
pono, ponere, posui, positus	to put down, set down, put, place, set, fix, lay, deposit
pontificius, pontificia, pontificium	of a high-priest, pontifical
popularis, popularis, populare	of the people, proceeding from the people, popular, general, common
populor, populari, populatus sum	to lay waste, ravage, devastate, spoil, plunder, pillage
populus, populi M	the people, nation, public, crowd
porrigo, porrigere, porrexii, porrectus	to stretch out, reach out, extend
possessio, possessionis F	a taking possession of, seizing, occupying, taking
possum, posse, potui, -	to be able, have power, can
post (+acc)	behind, backwards; later, afterwards; next
postea	after this, after that, hereafter, thereafter, afterwards, later
posterus, postera, -um	following, ensuing, next, subsequent, future
postremo	at last, finally, last of all
postulo, postulare, postulavi, postulatus	to ask, demand, claim, require, request, desire
potens, potentis	able, mighty, strong, powerful, potent
potentia, potentiae F	might, force, power
potestas, potestatis F	ability, power, capacity, force
potis	able, capable
potissimus, -a, -um	chief, principle, most important
praiceps, praecipitis	headfirst, downhill, precipitous, sinking, swift, violent, hasty
praeeptum, praeepti N	a maxim, rule, precept, order, direction, command, injunction
praecipio, praecipere, praeecepi, praeeceptus	to take beforehand, get in advance
praeclearus, praecleara, praeclearum	very bright, brilliant
praedico, praedicere, praedixi, praedictus	to announce, report, assert, praise, predict, command beforehand
praeditus, praedita, praeditum	gifted, provided, possessed, furnished
praegestio, praegestire, praegestivi, praegestitus	to desire greatly, delight
praemium, praemii(i) N	an advantage, prerogative, favor, license, privilege
praemunio, praemunire, praemunivi, praemunitus	to fortify in front
praescriptio, praescriptionis F	a prefix in writing, title, inscription, preface, introduction
praesens, praesentis	at hand, in sight, present, in person
praesertim	especially, chiefly, principally, particularly
praesidium, praesidi(i) N	defence, protection, guardianship, help, aid, assistance
praesto, praestare, praestiti, praestitus	excel, exhibit; keep; perform, discharge, fulfill
praeter (+acc)	besides, other than; past, by, along, before
praetermitto, praetermittere, praetermisi, praetermissus	to permit to go by, let pass, let go
praetervehor, praetervehi, praetervectus sum	to be borne past, drive by
praetor, praetoris M	a leader, head, chief, president, chief magistrate, chief executive, commander
praetorqueo, praetorquere, praetorqueus, praetorquetus	to twist beforehand, strangle first
praetura, praeturae F	the office of a praetor, praetorship
praevaticatio, praevaticationis F	insincerity in pleading, duplicity, collusion
precarius, precaria, precarium	obtained by entreaty, granted to
primoris, primoris, primore	the first, first, foremost
primus, prima, primum	the first, first
principium, principi(i) N	a beginning, commencement, origin
prior, prioris	former, previous, prior, first
priscus, prisca, priscum	of former times, of old, olden, ancient, primitive, antique
pristinus, pristina, pristinum	former, early, original, primitive, pristine
pro (+abl)	before, in front of; in favor of, on the side of, for; the same as
proavus, proavi M	a great-grandfather
probo, probare, probavi, probatus	to make good, esteem good, approve, esteem, commend
probrum, probri N	a shameful act, base deed
probrus, -a, -um	good, honest, upright, virtuous, decent
procax, procacis	pertinacious, bold, insolent, forward, pert, wanton
procedo, procedere, processi, processus	to go before, go forward, advance, proceed, march on, move, go forth
procella, procellae F	a violent wind, storm, hurricane, tempest
proceritas, proceritatis F	a high growth, height, tallness

prodeo, prodire, prodivi(ii), proditus	to go forth, come forth, come forward
produco, producere, produxi, productus	to lead forth, lead forward, bring out
profecto	actually, indeed, really, truly, assuredly, certainly
profero, proferre, protuli, prolatus	to carry out, bring forth, produce
profluo, profluere, profluxi, proflictus	to flow forth, flow along
profundo, profundere, profudi, profusus	to pour out, pour forth, shed, cause to flow
progenies, progeniei F	descent, lineage, race, family
progredior, progredi, progressus sum	to come forth, go forth, go forward, go on, advance
proicio, proicere, proieci, proiectus	throw down, throw out; abandon; throw away;
prolabor, prolabi, prolapsus sum	to glide forward, slide along, slip
prolapsio, prolapsionis F	a slipping, falling
promitto, promittere, promisi, promissus	to let go, put forth, let hang down, let grow
promo, promere, promsi, promptus	to take out, give out, bring forth, produce
prope (+acc)	near, nigh
propinqua, -ae F	relative
propinquus, propinqua, propinquum	near, nigh, neighboring
propitius, propitia, propitium	favorable, well-disposed, gracious, kind, propitious
propono, proponere, proposui, propositus	to put forth, set forth, lay out, place before, expose to, display
proprius, propria, proprium	not common with others, own special, several, individual, peculiar, particular, proper
propter (+acc)	near, near at hand; close, next to; on account of, because of
propterea	therefore, for that cause, on that account
propulso, propulsare, propulsavi, propulsatus	to drive back, ward off, repel, repulse
prosilio, prosilire, prosilui, -	to leap forward, spring forth, spring up
prospicio, prospicere, prospexi, prospectus	to look forward, look into the distance, have a view, look out, look, see
prosum, prodesse, profui, profuturus	to be useful, do good, be profitable
protervitas, protervitatis F	wantonness, pertness, sauciness, impudence
protervus, proterva, protervum	pressing forward, violent, vehement
provideo, providere, providi, provisus	to see in advance, discern, descry
provincia, provinciae F	an office, duty, pursuit, charge, business, province
provincialis, provincialis, provinciale	of a province, provincial
prudens, prudentis	foreseeing, foreknowing
prudencia, prudentiae F	a foreseeing
publicus, publica, publicum	of the people, of the state, done for the state, public, common
pudeo, pudere, pudui, puditus	to be ashamed, feel shame
pudicitia, pudicitiae F	shamefastness, modesty, chastity, virtue
pudor, pudoris M	a shrinking from blame, desire of approval, shame, modesty, decency, propriety
puer, pueri M	a male child, boy, lad, young man
puerilis, puerilis, puerile	boyish, childish, youthful
pueritia, pueritiae F	boyhood, childhood, youth
pugnantia, pugnantium N	contradictions, inconsistencies, things
pugno, pugnare, pugnavi, pugnatus	to fight, combat, give battle, engage, contend
pulchritudo, pulchritudinis F	beauty
pulsatio, pulsationis F	a beating, striking
pulso, pulsare, pulsavi, pulsatus	to push against, strike upon, beat, hammer, keep hitting, batter
purpura, purpurae F	purple color, purple
pusio, pusionis M	a little boy
puto, putare, putavi, putatus	to clean, trim, prune, think, consider, judge, ponder
putus, puta, putum	pure, bright, splendid
pyxix, pyxidix F	a small box, casket
Quintus	Quintus
qua	on which side, at which place, in what, where, by what
quadrantarius, quadrantaria, quadrantarium	of a quarter, of a fourth part
quadro, quadrare, quadravi, quadratus	to make square, put in order, arrange, complete
quaero, quaerere, quaesivi, quaesitus	to seek, look for
quaestio, quaestionis F	a questioning, examination, inquiry, investigation
qualis, qualis, quale	how constituted, of what sort, of what nature, what kind of a
quam	in what manner, to what degree, how greatly, how, how much
quamdiu	how long; as long as
quamquam	though, although, albeit
quando	at what time? when?
quantum	as much as, so much as, to as great an extent
quantus, quanta, quantum	how great, how much, of what size, of what importance
quasi	as if, just as if, as though
queo, quire, quivi(ii), quitus	to be able, can
querela, querelae F	complaint, grievance, protest, difference of opinion
queror, queri, questus sum	to express grief, complain, lament, bewail
qui	how, why, at what price, whereby, in some way, somehow
quicumque	whoever, whatever, whosoever, whatsoever, everyone who, all that
quidam, quaedam, quoddam	a certain, a kind of, as one might say
quidem	assuredly, certainly, in fact, indeed
quies, quietis F	a lying still, repose, inaction, freedom
quin	why not? wherefore not?
quis	who, which one; anyone
quisnam	who, just who
quisquam	anyone
quisque	whoever, whatever, each, each one, every, everybody, every one, everything
quisquis	whoever, whosoever, everyone who, everyone, each
quoad	as far as
quonam	whither pray?
quondam	at some time, at one time, once, heretofore, formerly, on a time
quoniam	since now, since then, since, seeing that, as, because, whereas
quoque	also, too
quoquo	to whatever place, whithersoever
quotus, quota, quotum	which in number, which in order, of what
radix, radicis F	a root
rapacitas, rapacitatis F	greed, rapacity
ratio, rationis F	a reckoning, numbering, casting up, account, calculation, computation
recedo, recedere, recessi, recessus	to go back, fall back, give ground, retire, withdraw, recede

recingo, recingere, -, recinctus	to ungird, loosen, undo
recipio, recipere, recepi, receptus	to take back, bring back, carry back, retake, get back, regain, recover
recito, recitare, recitavi, recitatus	to read out, read aloud, recite, declaim, rehearse
recordatio, recordationis F	a recalling to mind, recollection, remembrance
recordor, recordari, recordatus sum	to think over, bethink oneself, be mindful of, call to mind, remember, recollect
rectus, recta, -um	in a straight line, straight, upright, direct, undeviating
recuso, recusare, recusavi, recusatus	to make an objection against, decline, reject, refuse, be reluctant to do
reddo, reddere, reddidi, redditus	to give back, return, restore
redeo, redire, redivi(ii), reditus	to go back, turn back, return, turn around
redimo, redimere, redemi, redemptus	to buy back, repurchase, redeem
redoleo, redolere, redolui, -	to emit scent, diffuse odor, smell of, be redolent
redundo, redundare, redundavi, redundatus	to run over, pour over, stream over, overflow
refello, refellere, refelli, -	to show to be false, disprove, rebut, confute, refute, repel, expose
refero, referre, rettuli, relatus	to bear back, bring back, drive back, carry back
reformido, reformidare, reformidavi, reformidatus	to fear greatly, dread, stand in awe, shrink, shudder, be afraid
refreno, refrenare, refrenavi, refrenatus	to bridle, check, curb
refugio, refugere, refugi, -	to flee back, flee for safety, run from, flee, escape, take refuge, avoid, shun
refuto, refutare, refutavi, refutatus	to check, drive back, repress
regero, regerere, regessi, regestus	to carry back, bring back, throw back, throw again
rego, regere, rexi, rectus	to keep straight, lead aright, guide, conduct, direct, control
relicuum, relicui N	
religio, religionis F	conscientiousness, sense of right, moral obligation, duty
religiosus, religiosa, religiosum	conscientious, scrupulous, strict, precise, accurate
relinquo, relinquere, reliqui, relictus	to leave behind, not take along, not stay with, leave, move away from
reliquiae, -arum F	what is left, a remainder, leavings, remains, relics, remnant, rest
reliquum, reliqui N	remainder, rest, residue,
reliquus, reliqua, reliquum	left, left over, remaining
remissio, remissionis F	a sending back, sending away, releasing, returning
remitto, remittere, remis, remissus	to let go back, send back, despatch, drive back, cause to return
removeo, remove, remove, remotus	to move back, take away, set aside, put off, drive away, withdraw, remove
renovo, renovare, renovavi, renovatus	to renew, restore
renuo, renuere, renui, renutus	refuse; disapprove; decline; give a refusal; throw back head/eye/brows as sign
reor, eri, ratus sum	to reckon, calculate, believe, think, suppose, imagine, judge, deem
repello, repellere, reppuli, repulsus	to drive back, thrust back, drive away, reject, repulse, repel
repens, repentis	sudden, unexpected, completely new
repentinus, repentina, repentinum	sudden, hasty, unlooked for, unexpected, impetuous
reperio, reperire, repperi, repertus	to find again, find, meet with, find out, discover
repeto, repetere, repetivi, repetitus	to fall upon again, attack anew, strike again
reprehendo, reprehendere, reprehendi, reprehensus	to hold back, hold fast, take hold of, seize, catch
reprimo, reprimere, repressi, repressus	to press back, keep back, check, curb, restrain, hem in
repugno, repugnare, repugnavi, repugnatus	to fight back, oppose, make, resist, struggle, defend oneself
requiesco, requiescere, requievi, requietus	to rest, take rest, repose
requiro, requirere, requisivi, requisitus	to seek again, look after, search for
res, rei F	a thing, object, matter, business, event, fact, circumstance, occurrence, deed
resarcio, resarcire, resarsi, resarsus	to patch up, mend, repair, restore
reservo, reservare, reservavi, reservatus	to keep back, save up, reserve
resisto, resistere, restiti, -	to stand back, remain standing, stand still, halt, stop, stay, stay behind, continue
respondeo, respondere, respondi, responsus	to answer, reply, respond, make answer
respuo, respuere, respui, -	to spit back, discharge by spitting, cast out, cast off, eject, expel
restituo, restituere, restitui, restitutus	to set up again, replace, restore, reconstruct, rebuild, revive, renew, rearrange
resto, restare, restiti, restatus	to withstand, resist, oppose, stand firm, hold out, not yield
retineo, retinere, retinui, retentus	to hold back, keep back, keep, detain, retain, restrain
retrahio, retrahere, retraxi, retractus	to draw back, withdraw, call back
reus, rei M	defendant; culprit/guilty party; concerned in a thing, party to an action
revoco, revocare, revocavi, revocatus	to call again, call back, recall
revorto, revortere, revorti, -	to turn back, turn around, come back, return
rex, regis M	an arbitrary ruler, absolute monarch, king
rivulus, rivoli M	brook, stream
robur, roboris N	hard-wood, oak-wood, oak
robustus, robusta -um	of oak-wood, oaken, oak
rogo, rogare, rogavi, rogatus	to ask, question, interrogate
Romanus, -a, -um	of Rome, Roman
rostrum, rostri N	a beak, bill, snout, muzzle, mouth
rursus	turned back, back, backwards
sacer, sacra, sacrum	dedicated, consecrated, devoted, sacred
saeculum, saeculi N	a race, generation, age, the people of any time
saepe	often, oft, oftentimes, many times, frequently
saevus, saeva, saevum	raging, mad, furious, fell, fierce, savage, ferocious
salus, salutis F	soundness, health, good health, vigor
saluto, salutare, salutavi, salutatus	to greet, wish health, pay respects, salute, hail
sanctitas, sanctitatis F	inviolability, sacredness, sanctity
sapiens, sapientis	wise, knowing, sensible, well-advised, discreet, judicious
sapientia, sapientiae F	good sense, discernment, discretion, prudence, intelligence, forethought
sapor, saporis	a taste, relish, flavor, savor
sat	enough, sufficient, satisfactory, adequate, ample
satietas, satietatis F	a sufficiency, abundance, adequacy
satis	enough, sufficient, satisfactory, ample, adequate
saucio, sauciare, sauciavi, sauciatum	to wound, hurt
saucius, saucia, saucium	wounded, hurt
scabillum, scabilli N	a musical instrument played with the foot; footstool
scelestus, scelesta, scelestum	impious, wicked, villainous, infamous, accursed, knavish, roguish
scelus, sceleris N	a wicked deed, heinous act, crime, sin, enormity, wickedness
schola, scholae F	an intermission of work, leisure for learning, debate, disputation, lecture, dissertation
scio, scire, scivi, scitus	to know, understand, perceive, have knowledge of, be skilled in
scius, scia, scium	cognizant, possessing knowledge; skilled in
scopulus, scopuli M	a projection point of rock, rock, cliff, crag, shelf, ledge
scribo, scribere, scripsi, scriptus	to scratch, grave, engrave, draw
seco, secare, secui, sectus	to cut, cut off, cut up, reap, carve

secus	otherwise, differently; (+acc) by, alongside, in accordance with
sed	but, on the contrary, but also, but even, but in fact
sedeo, sedere, sedi, sessus	to sit
sedes, sedis F	a seat, bench, chair, throne
seditio, seditionis F	a going aside, going apart, dissension, civil discord, insurrection, mutiny, sedition
seditionosus, seditiosa, seditiosum	full of discord, factious, turbulent, mutinous, seditious
sedo, sedare, sedavi, sedatus	to bring to rest, lay
seiungo, seiungere, seiunxi, seiunctus	to separate, cut, sever; distinguish
semel	once, a single time
semigro, semigrare, semigravi, semigratus	to go away, remove
semper	ever, always, at all times, continually, perpetually, forever
sempiternus, sempiterna, sempiternum	everlasting, everduring, perpetual, continual, eternal, sempiternal, imperishable
senator, senatoris M	a member of the Senate
senatus, senatus M	the council of the elders, council of the state, Senate, body of senators
senectus, senectutis F	old age, extreme age, senility
senex, senis	old, aged, advanced in years
sensim	just perceptibly, gradually, by degrees, little by little, slowly, gently, softly
sensus, sensus M	a perceiving, observation
sententia, sententiae F	a way of thinking, opinion, judgement, thought, purpose, desire, decision
sentio, sentire, sensi, sensus	to discern by sense, feel, hear, see, perceive, be sensible of
sequester, sequestris M	inter mediate, mediating, negotiating
sequor, sequi, secutus sum	to follow, come after, follow after, attend, accompany
sermo, sermonis M	continued speech, talk, conversation, discourse
sero	late, at a late hour
serva, -ae F	a female slave, hand-woman, maid
servio, servire, servivi, servitum	to be a servant, be enslaved, serve, be in service
servitium, serviti(i) N	the condition of a slave, service, slavery, servitude
servo, servare, servavi, servatus	to make safe, save, keep, preserve, guard, keep, protect, deliver, rescue
servus, servi M	slave, servant
severitas, severitatis F	seriousness, fravity, sternness, strictness, severity
severus, severa, -um	serious, sober, grave, strict, austere, stern, sever
si	if, when, inasmuch a, since
sic	thus, in this way, as I do, as you see
sicut	so as, just as, as
sicuti	so as, just as, as
significo, significare, significavi, significatus	to make signs, show, point out, express, publish, indicate, imitate, notify, signify
signum, signi N	a mark, token, sign, indication, proof
silentium, silenti(i) N	a being still, keeping silence, noiselessness, stillness, silence
sileo, silere, silui, -	to be noiseless, be still, be silent, keep silence, not speak, keep silent, suppress
silvestris, silvestris, silvestre	of a wood, of forest, overgrown, wooded, woody
similis, simile	like, resembling, similar
simul	at the same time, together, at once
simulo	to make like, imitate, copy, represent
simultas, simultatis F	a hostile encounter, dissension, rivalry, jealousy, grudge, hatred, animosity
sin	if however, if on the contrary, but if
sine (+abl)	without
singularis, singularis, singulari	one by one, one at a time, alone, single, solitary, singular
sive	or if
sobrius, sobria, sobrium	not drunk, sober
socius, soci(i) M	joint, allied, confederate; held in common
sodalis, sodalis, sodale	of companions, friendly, sociable, companionable
sodalitas, sodalitatatis F	association, fellowship, friendship, companionship
sol, solis M	the sun
soleo, solere, solitus sum	to use, be wont, be accustomed
solitudo, solitudinis F	a being alone, loneliness, solitariness, solitude, lonely place, desert, wilderness
sollertia, sollertiae F	skill, shrewdness, ingenuity, dexterity, adroitness, expertness
sollicito, sollicitare, sollicitavi, sollicitatus	to disturb, stir, agitate, move, shake
solum	only, merely, barely
solus, sola, solum	alone, only, single, sole
sopio, sopire, sopivi, sopitus	to deprive of sense, make, stun, put to sleep, lull
soror, sororis F	a sister
species, speciei F	a sight, look, view, appearance, aspect, mien
sperno, spernere, sprevi, spretus	to separate
spero, sperare, speravi, speratus	to hope, look for, trust, expect, promise
spes, spei F	hope
splendidus, splendida, splendidum	bright, shining, glittering, brilliant
splendor, splendoris M	brightness, brilliance, lustre, splendor, sheen
spolio, spoliare, spoliavi, spoliatus	she that robs, a plunderer, spoiler
spondeo, spondere, spepondi, sponsus	to strip, uncover, bare, unclothe
spondeus, spondei M	to promise sacredly, warrant, vow, give
sponte	a spondee
squalor, squaloris M	of one's own accord, voluntarily, deliberately, spontaneously, for its own sake
statim	roughness, dirtiness, filthiness, foulness, squalor
statua, statuae F	steadily, regularly
statuo, statuere, statui, statutus	an image, statue, monumental figure
status, status M	to cause to stand, set up, set, station, fix upright, erect, plant
stimulus, stimuli M	position, situation, condition; rank; standing, status
stipendium, stipendi(i) N	a prick, goad
stirps, stirpis F	a paying of tax, tax, impost, tribute, contribution
sto, stare, steti, status	the lower part of the trunk, stock, stern, stalk, root
strictim	to stand, stand still, remain, be upright, be erect
studeo, studere, studui, -	superficially, cursorily, summarily, briefly
studium, studii(i) N	to give attention, be eager, be zealous, take pains, be diligent, strive after, desire
stultitia, stultitiae F	application, assiduity, zeal, eagerness, fondness, inclination, desire, exertion
stuprum, stupri N	folly, foolishness, simplicity, silliness, fatuity
suadeo, suadere, suasi, suasus	defilement, dishonor, disgrace, violation, outrage, incest, lust
suavitas, suavitatis F	to advise, recommend, exhort, urge, persuade
	sweetness, pleasantness

subeo, subire, subivi(ii), subitus	to come under, go under, enter
subito	suddenly, immediately, unexpectedly, at once, off-hand
subitum, subiti N	emergency
subministro, subministrare, subministravi, subministratus	to furnish
subsellium, subselli(i) N	a low bench, seat, form
subsum, subesse, subfui, subfuturus	to be under, be behind
subtilis, subtile	fine, nice, delicate
suffero, sufferere, sustuli, sublatus	to take up, submit to, undergo, bear, endure, suffer
sum, esse, fui, futurus	to be, exist, live
summus, -a, -um	uppermost, highest, topmost
sumo, sumere, sumpsit, sumptus	to take, take up, take in hand, lay hold of, assume
sumptus, sumptus M	outlay, cost, charge
supero, superare, superavi, superatus	to go over, rise above, overtop, surmount, transcend
superus, supera, -um	that is above, upper, higher
supplex, supplicis	kneeling in entreaty, begging, humble, submissive, beseeching, suppliant
suscenseo, suscensere, suscensui, suscensus	to be angry, be indignant, be enraged, be provoked
suspicio, suspicionis F	suspicion; mistrust
sustento, sustentare, sustentavi, sustentatus	to endure, hold out;
sustineo, sustinere, sustinui, sustentus	to hold up, hold upright, uphold, bear up, keep up, support, sustain
suus, sua, suum	of oneself, belonging to oneself, his own, her own, his, her, its, their
symphonia, symphoniae F	an agreement of sounds, concord, harmony, symphony
tabula, tabulae F	a board, plank
taceo, tacere, tacui, tacitus	to be silent, not speak, say nothing, hold one's peace
tactus, tactus M	a touching, touch, handling
taeter, taetra, taetrum	offensive, repulsive, foul, noisome, shocking, loathsome
talis, talis, tale	such, of such a kind, such like, the like
tam	to such an extent, to such a degree, so, so much
tamen	notwithstanding, nevertheless, for all that, however, yet, still
tametsi	notwithstanding that, although, though
tamquam	as much as, so as, just as, like as, as if, so to speak
tandem	at length, at last, in the end, finally
tantus, tanta, tantum	of such size, of such a measure, so great, such
tego, tegere, texi, tectus	to cover, cover over
telum, teli N	a missile weapon, missile, dart, spear, shaft, javelin
temerarius, temeraria, temerarium	rash, heedless, thoughtless, imprudent, inconsiderate, indiscreet, unadvised
temere	by chance, by accident, at random, without, casually, fortuitously, rashly
temeritas, temeritatis F	hap, chance, accident
tempero, temperare, temperavi, temperatus	to observe proper measure, be moderate, restrain, forbear, abstain, be temperate
tempestat, tempestatis F	a portion of time, point of time, time, season, period
tempus, temporis	time, period, season, occasion, opportunity
tenax, tenacis	holding fast, griping, tenacious
tenebrae, -arum F	darkness, gloom
teneo, tenere, tenui, tentus	to hold, keep, have, grasp, hold fast
terra, -ae F	the earth
terreo, terrere, terrui, territus	to frighten, affright, put in fear, cause to dread, alarm, terrify, scare, dismay
tertio	for the third time
tertius, -a, -um	the third
testimonium, testimoni(i) N	witness, evidence, attestation, testimony
testis, testis	witness; testicle
testor, testari, testatus sum	to cause to testify, call as a witness, invoke, appeal to
Tiberis, Tiberis	Tiber River
timeo, timere, timui, -	to fear, be afraid, be fearful, be apprehensive, be afraid of, dread, apprehend
timiditas, timiditatis F	fearfulness, cowardice, timidity
timidus, timida, -um	fearful, afraid, faint-hearted, cowardly, timid
timor, timoris M	fear, dread, apprehension, timidity, alarm, anxiety
titubo, titubare, titubavi, titubatus	to stagger, totter, reel
toga, togae F	a toga, gown, outer garment, citizen's cloak
togatus, togata, togatum	wearing the toga, clad in the toga, gowned
tolerabilis, tolerabile	that may be borne, supportable, endurable, passable, tolerable
tollo, tollere, sustuli, sublatus	to lift, take up, raise, elevate, exalt
tono, tonare, tonui, tonitus	to make a loud noise, rora, resound, thunder
torqueo, torquere, torsi, tortus	to turn, turn about, turn away, twist, bend, wind
tot	so many, such a number of
totus, tota, totum (gen -ius)	all, all the, all at once, the whole, entire, total
tracto, tractare, tractavi, tractatus	to draw violently, drag, tug, haul, pull
trado, tradere, tradidi, traditus	to give up, hand over, deliver, transmit, surrender, consign
traduco, traducere, traduxi, traductus	to bring across, transfer, convert, bring over; exhibit, display
tribunus, tribuni M	the head of a tribe
tribuo, tribuere, tribui, tributus	to assign, impart, allot, bestow, confer, yield, give
triclinium, triclini(i) N	a couch for three persons reclining at meals, eating-couch, table-couch
triginta	thirty
tristis, tristis, triste	sad, sorrowful, mournful, dejected, melancholy, gloomy, downcast, disconsolate
triumpho, triumphare, triumphavi, triumphatus	to march in triumphal procession, celebrate a triumph, triumph
Troianus, Troiana, Troianum	Trojan
trucido, trucidare, trucidavi, trucidatus	to cut to pieces, slaughter, butcher, massacre
tu	thou, you
tueor, tueri, tutus sum	to look at, gaze upon, behold, watch, view, regard, consider, examine
tum	then, at that time, in those times
tumultuor, tumultuari, tumultuatus sum	to make a disturbance, be in confusion
tunicatus, tunicata, tunicatum	clothed with a tunic, in shirt sleeves
turbulentus, turbulenta, turbulentum	full of commotion, disturbed, boisterous, stormy
turpis, turpe	ugly, unsightly, unseemly, repulsive, foul, filthy
turpitude, turpitudinis F	unsightliness, repulsiveness, foulness, deformity
tute	emphatic tu
tutus, tuta -um	safe, prudent; secure; protected
tuus, tua, tuum	thy, thine, your, yours
uber, uberis	rich, fertile, fruitful, productive, valuable
ubi	in which place, in what place, where

ullus, ulla, ullum (gen -ius)	any
ultra	to the farther side, beyond, on the other side
umquam	at any time, ever
unde	from which, whence
unguentum, unguenti N	an ointment, unguent, perfume
unicus, unica, unicum	only, sole, single, singular, unique
universus, universa, universum	all together, all in one, whole, entire, collective
unus -a -um	one, a single
urbanitas, urbanitatis F	a living in the city, city life, life in Rome
urbanus, urbana, urbanum	of the city, of the town, in the city, in Rome
urbs, urbis F	a walled town, city
usque	all the way, right on, without interruption, continuously, even; (+acc) up to
usus, usus M	use, practice, employment, exercise, enjoyment
ut	as, although, when, while, in order that
uter, utra, utrum	each/either (of two); both (separately)
utinam	oh that! I wish that! if only! would to heaven! would that!
utor, uti, usus sum	to use, make use of, employ, profit by, take advantage of, serve oneself with
uxor, uxoris F	a wife, spouse, consort
vacatio, vacationis F	freedom, exemption, immunity, dispensation
vado, vadere, vasi, -	to go, walk, go hastily, proceed rapidly, rush
vadium, vadi N	a shallow place, shallow, shoal, ford
valeo, valere, valui, valitum	to be strong, be vigorous, have strength, be able
validus, valida, validum	strong, stout, able, powerful, robust, vigorous
varietas, varietatis F	difference, diversity, variety
varius, varia, varium	variegated, party-colored, mottled, diverse, various
vehemens, vehementis	eager, violent, furious, impetuous, ardent, vehement
vel	even, actually, perhaps, for instance
vello, vellere, vulsi, vulsus	to pluck, pull, tear away, pull out
velut	even as, just as, like as, like
venalis, venalis, venale	of selling, to be sold, for sale, purchasable, venal
venenum, veneni N	a strong potion, juice, drug
venia, veniae F	indulgence, kindness, grace, favor
venio, venire, veni, ventus	to come
venter, ventris M	the belly, paunch
ventito, ventitare, ventitavi, ventitatus	to come often, be wont to come, keep coming, resort
Venus, Veneris F	goddess of love and beauty
venustas, venustatis F	loveliness, comeliness, charm, grace, beauty, elegance, attractiveness
verbum, verbi N	a word
vereor, vereri, veritus sum	to reverence, revere, respect, stand in awe
veritas, veritatis F	truth, truthfulness, verity, reality
vero	in truth, in fact, certainly, truly, to be sure, surely, assuredly
versor, versari, versatus sum	to come and go frequently, live, stay, be, be in operation, revolve, writhe
verto, vertere, verti, versus	to turn, turn up, turn back, direct
verum	truly, yes; true but, yes but, but in fact, but even, yet, still
verus, vera -um	true, real, actual, genuine
Vestalis, Vestalis, Vestale	of Vesta, Vestal
vester, vestra, vestrum	your, yours, of you
vestibulum, vestibuli N	an enclosed space before a house, fore-court, entrance-court, vestibule
vestigium, vestigi(i) N	the bottom of the foot, sole
vestio, vestire, vestivi, vestitus	to cover with a garment, provided with clothing, dress, clothe, vest
vetus, veteris	old, aged, advanced in years
vetustas, vetustatis F	old age, age, long existence
via, viae F	a way, highway, road, path, street
vicinitas, vicinitatis F	neighborhood, nearness, proximity, vicinity
vicinus, vicina, vicinum	of the neighborhood, near, neighboring, in the vicinity
vicissim	on the other hand, on the contrary, again, in turn, back
victoria, victoriae F	victory
video, videre, vidi, visus	to see, discern, perceive
viduus, vidua, viduum	deprived, befeft, destitute, without; deprived of (+gen)
vigeo, vigere, -, -	to be lively, be vigorous, thrive, flourish, bloom, be strong
vigilia, vigiliae F	a watching, wakefulness, sleeplessness, lying awake
vinco, vincere, vici, victus	to conquer, overcome, get the better of, defeat, subdue, vanquish, be victorious
vinum, vini N	wine
violens, violentis	impetuous, furious, violent
violentus, violenta, violentum	forcible, violent, vehement, impetuous, boisterous
violo, violare, violavi, violatus	to treat with violence, injure, dishonor, outrage, violate
vir, viri M	a male person, adult male, man
virgo, virginis F	a maid, maiden, virgin
virilis, virilis, virile	of a man, like a man, manly, masculine, virile
virtus, virtutis F	manliness, manhood, strength, vigor, bravery, courage, excellence
vis, vis F	strength, force, vigor, power, energy, virtue
vita, vitae F	life
vitio, vitiare, vitiavi, vitiatus	to make faulty, injure, spoil, mar, taint, corrupt, infect
vitium, viti(i) N	a fault, defect, blemish, imperfection, vice
vito, vitare, vitavi, vitatus	to shun, seek to escape, avoid, evade
vivo, vivere, vixi, victus	to live, be alive, have life
vix	with difficulty, with much ado, hardly, scarcely, barely
voco, vocare, vocavi, vocatus	to call, summon, invoke, call together, convoke
volo, volonis F	a volunteer
voluntas, voluntatis F	will, free-will, wish, choice, desire, inclination
voluptas, voluptatis F	satisfaction, enjoyment, pleasure, delight
volvo,olvere, volvi, volutus	to cause to revolve, roll, turn about, turn round
vox, vocis F	a voice, sound, tone, utterance, cry, call
vulnus, vulneris N	wound, blow, strike, blow, disaster
vultus, vultus M	face, looks, expression, features; appearance